#### **REFERENCE CODE:** AkAMH

#### **REPOSITORY NAME:**

Anchorage Museum at Rasmuson Center Bob and Evangeline Atwood Alaska Resource Center 625 C Street Anchorage, AK 99501 Phone: 907-929-9235 Fax: 907-929-9233 Email: resourcecenter@anchoragemuseum.org

Guide prepared by: Mary Alice Cook, Volunteer

TITLE: O.D. Goetze Collection

#### COLLECTION NUMBER: B2001.041

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE COLLECTION**

Dates: 1898-1909

Extent: 9.8 linear feet

Language and Scripts: The collection is in English.

Name of creator(s): Otto Daniel Goetze

Administrative/Biographical History:

Otto Daniel Goetze was born in Missouri in 1871, one of twelve children born to German immigrant parents. After traveling and working in Walla Walla and Seattle, Washington, and in Oregon, Goetze and his brother followed the Gold Rush north in 1898. Goetze spent two years in Southeast Alaska before moving to Nome, where he established the Alaska Photo Company in a wall tent on Kester Way. For the next seven years, Goetze explored and photographed western Alaska and Siberia. In 1904, he visited St. Louis and photographed that city's World's Fair.

In 1909, the Goetze brothers sold their Nome studio to the Lomen Brothers, who are wellknown for their early-20<sup>th</sup> century photography in western Alaska. Otto Goetze moved to Seattle, where he opened a studio called Scenograph with his new partner, Paul Dinison. Goetze was proprietor of the Alaska Photo Studio in Seattle from 1909-1912. He married in 1911 and had a daughter, Dorothy, in 1912. In 1914, the family moved to a farm in Cedar Valley; financial difficulties during the Depression forced him to sell the farm in the 1930s. He may have then moved to Monroe, Washington. The last known photographs attributed to O.D. Goetze are images of Seattle's 1909 Alaska Yukon Pacific Exposition.

Scope and Content Description: The collection consists of 513 black and white photographic negatives, the majority of which are glass plates. Images in the collection include the Nome Gold Rush; Alaska Natives, particularly Inupiat from the Nome area; the city of Nome, Alaska; ships and shipping; and Southeast Alaska.

Arrangement: Arranged by format. Series 1. Glass plate negatives. Series 2. Film negatives.

#### CONDITIONS GOVERNING ACCESS AND USE

Restrictions on Access: The collection is open for research use.

Physical Access: Access to original glass plates restricted. Digital scans have been printed and placed in a three-ring binder, which is available for browsing. A finding aid and digital images of the collection are available for use in the Atwood Alaska Resource Center.

Technical Access: No special equipment is required to access collection.

Conditions Governing Reproduction and Use:

The Anchorage Museum is the owner of the materials and makes available reproductions for research, publication, and other uses. Written permission must be obtained from the Anchorage Museum before any reproduction use. The Anchorage Museum does not necessarily hold copyright to all of the materials in the collections. In some cases, permission for use may require seeking additional authorization from the copyright owners.

Preferred Citation: O.D. Goetze Collection, Anchorage Museum, B2001.041

#### ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Acquisition and Appraisal Information:

The Anchorage Museum purchased the collection in 2001 from Ray Rempel of Federal Way, Washington, who acquired the negatives from his brother-in-law, Paul Dinison, Otto Goetze's former partner.

Processing Notes: Some items renumbered in January 2012. Some numbers are missing from sequential list.

Separated Materials: Damaged plates in separate box.

#### **RELATED MATERIALS**

#### SUBJECTS

Goetz, O.D. (Otto Daniel) Alaska Natives – Photographs. Eskimos – Alaska – Photographs. Gold mines and mining – Alaska – Photographs. Ships – Alaska – Photographs. Shipping – Alaska – Photographs. Nome (Alaska) Photographs. Alaska, Southeast – Photographs.

Detailed Description of the Collection

#### Series 1: Glass plate negatives

#### B1

.1 – Interior of an Eskimo Quarters, Nome, Alaska. [Alaska Native woman and man holding carved ivory cribbage board, inside tent with household articles.]

.2 – Eskimo Makeing [sic] a Crib [Cribbage] Board, Nome Alaska. [Man working inside tent.]

.3 – Eskimos Just Finished Breakfast on Sandspit, Nome Alaska. [Group sitting near upturned boat; wooden box, cups, and cooking pots.]

.4 – Mama Kawkaw; [Alaska Native mother nursing her child.]

.5 – Young Seattle Eskimo. [Woman carrying child on her shoulder.]

.6 - Three Eskimo Beauty's of Nome, Alaska. [Young women wearing fur garments.]

.7 – [Loaded barges tied up on beach, Nome, Alaska; tents, boats, wagons, horses, and people on beach.]

.8 – First Storm in Nome, June. [Man standing on listing boat in ice; onlookers on beach.]

.9 – Fort Wrangel, Alaska. [Group of Alaska Natives seated inside large house; two large frog totem poles in background.]

.10 – Wearied Miner Takeing (sic) a Rest After Mushing 60 Miles Nome, Alaska. [Man in sleeping bag beside sled and two dogs.]

.11 – SS Portia [?] Nome. [Steamship surrounded by ice; passengers on deck; men with shovels working on ice.]

.12 – Eskimos Dancing Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad children dancing in snow.]

.13 – Happy Jack Eskimo. [Young man and woman pose in fur garments.]

.14 – W.H. Webb Freighting Goods from S.S. Corwin four Miles from Shore With 30 Cases. June 3, 07 Nome Alaska. [Man driving heavily loaded dogsled.]

.15 – Sloop Gjoa The first Boat to Make The North West Passage Sep. 2, 1906 by Capt. Amundsen. [Boat in open water flying the British flag.]

.16 – SS Sealandia In The Ice with 1100 People Alaska. [People on deck of large steamship in ice; two men rowing a smaller boat.]

.17 – Eskimo Chief Nome Alaska. [Mustachioed man wearing a fur-collared garment.]

.18 – Inhabitants of Nome Alaska. [Group of sled dogs in harness.]

.19 – Freighter Horses Through Ice & Snow Trying to get out. [Man, horses, and wagon struggle through snow.]

.20 – A Real Brown Bear, Nome Alaska. [Taxidermied brown bear on all fours with raised head.]

.21 – [Large steamship flying American flag; in open water with mountains in background; people on deck.]

.22 – SS Victoria in the Ice. [Steamship in ice; man standing near ship; people on deck.]

.23 – S.S. Victoria. [Steamship in open water; smoke billowing from funnel.]

.24 – S.S. Corwin in the Ice, 08. [People on deck of steamship amid floating ice.]

.25 – SS Corwin Landing Freight on the Ice June 2 1907, 4 Miles from Shore, Nome Alaska. [Steamship surrounded by ice, freight, dogsleds, dogs, and people.]

.26 - The Bear And The Dog in Alaska Nome. [Double exposed image of a brown bear and a large dog.]

.27 – Reindeer Hauling Caribou Carcasses Nome Alaska. [Men, reindeer, and packed sled.]

# B2

.30 – Eskimos Getting Ready for their oomiak [sic] race on Snake River Aug. 15, 05 Nome Alaska. [Groups of men in umiaks on river; spectators on dock; buildings in background.] .31 – Wild Goose Co. Sluicing on Discovery, Dry Creek, Nome, Alaska. [Miners working on three sluice boxes.]

.32 – [Two men pull loaded sled; third man walks with pack on back.]

.33 – J.P. Pearson's drill operating on No. 2 below on Solomon River. [Group of miners operating a drilling rig.]

.34 – Mail Team Leaving the Post Office After Unloading Mar[ch] 15, 1904. [People watch dog team on downtown street.]

.35 – Eskimos Getting Ready for their oomiak [sic] Race on Snake River, Aug. 15, 1905. [People on dock watch men paddle umiaks on river.]

.36a – Prospecting on Dry Creek, Nome Alaska. [Two miners work on sluice box; small cabin in background.]

.36b – Chechacoe's [sic] Landing at Nome Alaska June 3 [19]08 From S.S. Corwin. [People watch steamship passengers ferried to shore in small boats.]

.37 – Pioneer Miners on the Trail Looking for a Fortune, Nome Alaska. [Two men pull loaded sled; third man has backpack.]

.38 – [Front view of Fraternal Order of Eagles lodge building; sign above door reads "F.O.E.".] .39 – Masonic Hall Nome Alaska. [Sign reads "Anvil Lodge No.140 A.F. & A.M."]

.40 – Sutton & Bursik Mining Dumps on the Halla track third Beach Line, Nome Alaska [19]08. [Miners with mining equipment.]

.41a – Sluicing on Sluicing [sic] on [sic] Sub Marine Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miners with shovels stand next to sluice line while other men look on.]

.41b – Anvil Hydraulic and Drainage Co., Bourbon Creek, Nome Alaska. [Steam-operated gold dredge.]

.42 – Results of a 2 days run on Lake View Claim 3 Beach Line, Nome Alaska, Bounds and Niebuhr. [Miners with gold pans and sluice box.]

.43 – Famous Dredge of the Nome Hydraulic & Drainage Co. Nome Alaska. [Miners on gold dredge.]

.44 – Pumping Water for Sluicing Dump on No. 4 Forsell Sub Marine Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miners and sluicing equipment.]

.45 – Workings of Valiere and Olsen Paystreak Claim Sub Marine Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miners and sluicing equipment.]

.46 – View of Lake View Claim 3d Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Panoramic view of mining equipment and tailings.]

.47 – Ptarmigan of Northwestern Alaska. [Display of nine taxidermied birds.]

.48 – J.J. Sesnon Co. Dock after the Big Storm, Jan. 4, 1907, Nome Alaska. [Men clearing large icebergs from edge of dock.]

.49 – Native Birds of Alaska, A.H. Dunham, taxi[dermi]st, Nome. [Taxidermied birds in front of window, with crab at top of photo and barrel of gun at bottom; medicine bottles and books on shelves.]

.50 – Winter Seen [sic] in Nome Alaska. [Group in front of snow covered buildings; dogs and sled.]

.51 – Front Street Nome Alaska. [Sunny summer day; people, horses, and merchandise.]

.52 – Front Street Nome Alaska. [Group on snowy sidewalk.]

.53 – Front Street Nome Alaska. [Group in front of Bay City Market; Pipers Bakery and Guffeys in background.]

.54 – Front Street Nome Alaska. [People on sunny, snowy street.]

.55 – Main Street Jan. 21, 1908. [People and dog sleds.]

.56 – One Mile Out on Behring [sic] Sea, Nome Alaska. [Group on ice hummocks; dog sleds; American flag.]

.57 – Toll Bridge, the Opposition Ferry, Nome Alaska. [Bridge, ferry boats, steamship, people, and buildings.]

.58 – Remainder of a Storm, Nome Beach Alaska. [Group looking at boat and debris in water.]

.59 – View West of Town, Nome Alaska. [People, canvas tents, and small buildings.]

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.60 – Nome Harbor, Kester Way, June 17, 1901. [Man carrying bundle on wooden street; steamships in distance.]

.61 – After the Storm Nome, Sep. 1900. [People and debris on beach.]

.62 – Scene West of Town, July 25, 1900. [Tents, mining equipment, boats, and people on beach.]

.63 – Nome Barracks Sep. 1900. [Barracks buildings and tents on beach; bridge in distance.]

.64 – View of Nome Beach, July 1909. [Buildings, goods, and people on beach at high tide.] .65 – [Alaska Native man; umiak, pots, bowls, fishing nets.] .66 – Alaska Eskimos. [Group in front of tent; one man wears a fur garment; lettering on bowl on ground nearby reads "Huey."]

.67 – Civilized Eskimos Nome Alaska. [Group and dog in tall grass; all except child wearing Western-style clothing.]

.68 – At Wrangel Alaska. [Large totem pole beside wooden building; gravestone reads: "In Memory of Kauk-ish; Died 1897; Age 68Yrs."]

.69 – Coonk Shakes, Nephew of a Great Chief of Wrangel. [Group of Alaska Natives inside large room, with stove, animal skins, carvings, beaded blankets, and masks.]

.70 – Nome Eskimos; Eskimo Ladys Out Suning [sic]. [Alaska Native women, nude from waist up.]

.71 – Eskimo and His Reindeer Skins Nome Alaska. [Man and sled loaded with fur skins; reindeer antler lying on ground; cabin in background.]

.72 – The Genuine Lapps Nome Alaska. [Man, woman, and boy beside small cabin.]

.73 – Indian Calachane Dwelling House of G. Joelse. [Two-story wooden house with two tall totem poles in front.]

.74 – Eskimo Beauty of Alaska. [Alaska Native woman wearing fur garment and hood.]

.75 – Eskimos In Their Kiak [sic] Alaska. [Two young men in kayak.]

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.76 – Taken During a Bigstorm [sic] on Front Street Nome Alaska." [Man's head and shoulders and horse and wagon visible in snow.]

.77 – Parade of Memorial Day May 30.08 Nome Alaska. [People watch marching and mounted soldiers.]

.78 – Nome Alaska. [People on beach in front of buildings, including Beach Chop House and U.S. Life Saving Station.]

.79 – Sutton Camp on Penny R. Aug. 8 1905, Nome Alaska. [Men, horse, dogs, and tents.] .80 – Passengers From The First Boat June 9, 08 From S.S. Victoria. [Group watching ferry boats land on beach.]

.81 – Band Exercises July 4 on Barracks Square Nome Alaska, 08. [People watching military band; D.P. Goggin furniture building in background.]

.82 – Parade of the Pioneers of Alaska Igloo No. 1, Feb. 19, 08 Nome Alaska. [Group of fur-clad people standing with dogs in front of building; man hold sign that reads: "Klondike Or Burst."] .83 – [Charter document for Igloo No. 3, Pioneers of Alaska, St. Michael's, Alaska, April 2, 1908; charter members listed on right of document.]

.84 – Public School, May 29, 190?, Nome Alaska. [Group in front of two-story wooden building; bell tower, bell, and flag on roof.]

.85 – Landing the Merry Widow in Nome Alaska. [Photo of cartoon depicting woman in fancy dress hooked by her underwear to pulley cable, being transported to dock as grinning men look on.]

.86 – Front Street Nome Alaska. [People, horses, wagons, and dogs on sunny day.]

.87 – Front Street Nome Alaska First Snowfall Oct. 19, 08. [Men and wagons; Lacey Barber Shop and Baths; Photo Gallery.]

.88 – Birds Eye View Eskimo Town Sandspit Nome Alaska. [Aerial view of tents, buildings, and wooden poles on beach.]

.89 – Freighting Goods Over the Ice from S.S. Corwin June 2, 09 – 4 Miles from Shore, Nome Alaska. [Mushers, resting dogs, and sleds.]

.90 – A.B. Hall April 20, 08. [Large meeting room; raised dais.]

.91 – Court House of Nome Alaska. [Large modern building.]

.92 – Hauling The Big Caisson out on the Ice, March 29, 07, Nome Alaska. [Horse teams and men on ice.]

.93 – Holycross Hospital Nome Alaska. [Three-story wooden building with dormers; sign reads "Holy Cross Hospital 1908."]

.94 – Tunatuna, The Great Eskimo A.Y.P.E. Carver. [Studio portrait of mustachioed Eskimo man wearing a fur garment.]

.95 – Eskimo, One of Nome Beauty's [sic]. [Studio portrait of woman wearing fur garment and hood.]

.96 – [Studio portrait of Eskimo woman and three children in front of large picture of snowy cabin and dogsled.]

.97 – Eskimo Beauty of Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of woman wearing fur garment and hood.]

.98 – Wearied Miner Takeing [sic] a Rest After Mushing 60 Miles, Nome Alaska. [Man in sleeping bag beside dogs and sled.]

.99 – A Lonley [sic] Miner Takeing [sic] a Sleep on the Alaska Trail, Nome Alaska. [Man in sleeping bag; dog sits on top of him.]

.100 – An Aged Eskimo, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of balding man in fur garment.]

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.101 – An Aged Eskimo, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of man in fur garment and hood.]

.102 – Belles of Cape Prince of Wales, with Sled Reindeer. [Women in fur garments; reindeer; tent.]

.103 – An Eskimo, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of woman with long hair, wearing print skirt and fur coat.]

.104a – [Eskimo man, woman, and child in front of skin tent.]

.104b – Eskimos and Their Walrus Skin Igloo, Nome Alaska. [Eskimo man, woman, and child pose with white woman in front of skin tent.]

.105 – [Studio portrait of fur-clad young Eskimo woman.]

.106 – Mrs. Lehfeldt and hur [sic] Eskimo Friends at Christmas at the Eskimo Church on the Sandspit. [White woman poses with group of Eskimo men, women, and children around a table loaded with food; most are wearing Western dress.]

.107 – Eskimo Mama Carrying her Little Mickeneny [sic]. [Young woman carrying child on her shoulders.]

.108 – Eskimo Capsized in their [sic] kiak [sic] While Getting Ready for their kiak [sic] Race on Snake River, Aug. 15, 08. [People watch umiak race.]

.109 – Eskimos Getting Ready for their Great Oomiak [sic] Race on Snake River Aug. 15, 08, Nome Alaska. [Four large boats, each holding nine men, prepare to race.]

.110 – [Studio portrait of young Eskimo boy wearing Western-style clothes.]

.111 – Eskimos All Ready for Their Great Oomiak (sic) Race on Snake River Aug. 15, 08, Nome Alaska. [People watch umiak race.]

.112 – [Studio portrait of fur-clad Eskimo men and women.]

.113 – Two of a Kind, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of two fur-clad Eskimo children, sitting together in a swing.]

.114 – [Studio portrait of young, fur clad Eskimo woman.]

.115 – Miss Effie Bell of Eskimos, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of young, fur-clad Eskimo woman.]

.116 – Bursik Bros. and Co. Dredg [sic] on Snake River, Nome Alaska, Aug, 08. [Men on steampowered gold dredge; "Wisconsin" painted on hull of dredge.]

.117 – Famous Cleanup on the Three Star Fraction \$36,000 Results Three Days Woork [sic], Owned by Mr. & Mrs. Capt. Johnston, Aug. 17, 07, Nome Alaska. [Men and women beside a sluice box and three full gold pans.]

.118 – [Composite photo of stacked gold bars. Captions read: "Alaska Banking and Safe Deposit Co. Part of Spring Cleanup, Nome Alaska," and "Miners and Merchants Bank, Nome Alaska, Part of Spring Cleanup 1907."]

.119 – Laying a Beadrock [sic] Drane [sic] from Sea to Third Beach Line by Anvil Hydraulic and Drainage Co., Bourbon Creek, Nome Alaska. [Men with shovels watch as excavating machine digs drainage ditch.]

.120 – Mining on Center Creek, Nome Alaska. [Miners beside wooden sluice box.]

.121 – Williams Thompson & Vogel, Linda Claim, Center Creek, Nome Alaska. [Group of men and women pose beside mining equipment.]

.122 – Seifert and Gibson Prospecting with Keystone Drill, Nome Alaska. [Man stands beside drilling machine and other mining equipment.]

.123 – Hurrah Quartz Mine, Solomon Alaska. [Panoramic view of mine buildings.]

.124 – W.H. Webb Freighting Goods from S.S. Corwin four Miles from Shore With 30 Cases.

June 3, 07 Nome Alaska. [Man driving loaded sled and eleven dogs.]

## **B6**

.125 – One of Nome [sic] fast Dog Teams. [Man (standing) and woman (seated in basket) pose with nine-dog team.]

.126 – One of The fast Dog Teams in Nome Alaska. [Man (standing) and woman (seated in basket) pose with nine-dog team.]

.127 – Finks Dog Team Wich [sic] Won the Big Race to Candle & Back, Sold to the Highest Bider [sic] for \$1500, Apr. 13, 08, Nome Alaska. [Spectators pose on snowy street with dog team in harness.]

.128 – Cavy's Dog Team The Winner of the Race to the Hot Springs & Return, April 23-25, Nome Alaska. [Musher sprints behind his dog team.]

.129 – [Studio portrait of fur-clad man (behind dogsled) and woman (seated in basket of sled) posed in front of picture of snowy cabin, musher, and dog team.]

.130 – Boby [sic] Brown on his Home Stretch of the Dog Race to the Hotsprings & Return, Nome Alaska. [Musher sprints beside his racing dog team.]

.131 – Reindeer Herd, Cape Prince of Wales, Alaska. [Panoramic photo of reindeer herd on snowy plain.]

.132 – [Studio backdrop picture of snowy cabin and dog team; musher standing behind woman seated in basket.]

.133 – Freighting with Reindeer, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad men handle reindeer pulling loaded sleds.]

.134 – Eskimos and Their Walrus Skin Igloo, Nome Alaska. [Man, woman, child, and dog standing in front of skin tent.]

.135 – Group of Siberian Eskimos en Route to the Exposition at Seattle. [Men, women, and children in Native clothing pose on beach.]

.136 – Eskimos off for their Great Oomiak [sic] Race on Snake River, Aug. 15, 08, Nome Alaska. [Spectators watch from bridge and both sides of river as large wooden boats race.]

.137 – No Place Like Home. [Side view of Eskimo woman with baby on her back; baby holds paper card in hand.]

.138 – Eskimos Raceing [sic] in their kiak [sic] on Snae [sic] River, o8. [Spectators on dock and boats watch as two Eskimo men race their kayaks.]

.139 – Squaw Wanted. [Young Eskimo man seated on beach in front of tent washes clothes with scrub board in tin washpot.]

.140 – Mrs. Lehfeldt and her Eskimo Friends at the Eskimo Church on the sandspit at Christmas, Nome Alaska, 1907. [Group of fur-clad men, women, and children pose on snowy ground in front of church building.]

.141 – Eskimo Wearing Unclesam's [sic] Breeches, Nome Alaska. Studio portrait of young man wearing shirt and striped pants; holding fur garment under his arm.]

.142 – Eskimos Camping and Eating Breakfast, Nome Alaska. [Group of people on beach beside tents and boats.]

.143 – Eskimo Family, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of group of women and men; all wear traditional Native clothing, except one man who wears Western clothing.]

.144 – Eskimos Eating Breakfast on the Sandspit, Nome Alaska. [Men, women, and children sit on ground around a firepit; tents and other people in background.]

.145 – Chief Squaw of the Eskimos, Cape Prince of Wales, Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of furclad Eskimo woman with braided hair.]

.146 – Eskimo Beauty of Candle City Alaska. [Young woman wearing parka with fur ruff; sitting on woven blanket with another blanket in background.]

.147 – Life Savers Who Went to Rescue the Imprisoned Vessels, June 15, 08, Nome Alaska. [Men standing on deck of "Seddon"; boat surrounded by ice.]

.148 – S.S. Victoria in Nome Harbor, Nome Alaska. [Large steamship with people on deck.]

.149 – S.S. Corwin Landing Freight on the Ice, June 2, 1907, 4 Miles from Shore, Nome Alaska.

[Cranes lowering freight to ice; mushers loading freight on to waiting dogsleds.]

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.150 – S.S. President in Nome Harbor Alaska. [Steamship floats on water as sun breaks through clouds.]

.151 – S.S. Ohio Nome Alaska. [Steamship with people on deck.]

.152 – S.S. Transit On Her Way to Nome Alaska, 08. [People crowded on deck of steamship in open water.]

.153 – Last of S.S. Cleveland, 1907, Nome Alaska. [Ice-covered steamship trapped in ice as men watch from deck.]

.154 – S.S. Umatilla, Nome Alaska. [Steamship floating on water; three smaller boats float beside it.]

.155 – Schoner [sic] Seven Sisters Wich [sic] Came Ashore During Sep. 9 Storm, Nome Alaska. [Schooner with sails furled sits aground in rough seas; four men stand nearby.]

.156 – Nome Life Crew and The Schooner Greyhound Which came Ashore during July Storm, 1906, Nome Alaska. [Men rowing open wooden boat in rough seas; schooner and three other boats in background.]

.157 – Passengers Landing From S.S. Senator First Barge, June 16, 08, Nome Alaska. [Crowd of people standing and sitting on open barge "Sesnon"; ships and floating derrick in background.] .158 – Manley Hot Springs, Alaska. [Hillside garden and stacks of harvested wheat.]

.159 – Wheat Field Manley Hot Springs Tanana Valley, Alaska. [Well dressed man and woman standing among stacks of harvested wheat on hillside.]

.160 – Potato Field Manley Hot Springs Tanana Valley, Alaska. [People harvesting potatoes.]

.161 – Birds Eye View of No. 9 Solomon Alaska. [Buildings of riverside mining camp.]

.162 – Dutch Harbor. [Aerial view of several ships in harbor.]

.163 – After Nome Big Fire Sep. 13, 1905. [Remains of destroyed buildings line street; people walking on street, looking at destruction.]

.164 – Dawson City Alaska. [Aerial view of Dawson City and the Yukon River.]

.165 – [People walking in smoldering remains of Nome fire.]

.166 – Front St. Nome Alaska, Before The Big Fire. [People, dogs, and wagons on bustling street.]

.167 – [Charter document for Igloo No. 3, Pioneers of Alaska, St. Michael's, Alaska, April 2, 1908; charter members listed on right of document.]

.169 – Just Like Nome Alaska. [Building, except for part of roof and chimney pipe, covered in snow; opening to building has been cleared of snow.]

.170 – In the good old winter time, Nome Alaska. [Snow piled high along downtown street.] .171 – Out Side Mail Arived [sic] At Nome Post Office March 15, 1907. [People outside post office where dog sled and team is parked.]

.172 – Water Front of Nome Alaska. [View of harbor from the beach under cloudy skies.]

.173 – Charter Members Pioneers of Alaska Igloo No. 1 Nome Alaska Mar. 6, 1907. [Large group of well-dressed men pose on stage of meeting hall.]

.174 – Loading Passengers During A Storm Nome Alaska – Aug. 08. [Crane hoists passengers from dock as people look on.]

.175 – Our Winter Supply Oct. 1907 Nome Alaska. [Hundreds of sandbags stacked on wooden platform.]

### **B8**

.176 – Parade of Memorial Day May 30, 08, Nome Alaska. [Military band, horses, and soldiers march downtown.]

.177 – Parade of Memorial Day May 30, 08, Nome Alaska. [Military band, horses, and soldiers march downtown as townspeople look on.]

.178 – Base Ball Grounds July 4, 08 Nome Alaska. [Spectators in bleachers watch baseball game; sign on press box reads "Peoples Laundry."]

.179 – Interior of the Congregation [sic] Church Nome Alaska. [Sanctuary of church with empty pews, organ, and pulpit; decorated for Easter; sign reads "Christ Is Risen."]

.180 – [Panoramic view of men on horseback in front of white tents.]

.181 – Fourth of July 07, View taken in Front of Eagle Hall, Nome Alaska. [Crowd on downtown sidewalk and street; flags hanging over street and buildings.]

.182 – Carl Albertson of Norway, Nome Alaska. [Man ski-jumping off ramp built on side of hill as spectators look on.]

.183 – S.S. Victoria In the Distance – Chechaco's [sic] Landing From S.S. Ohio Nome Alaska. [Crowd standing on barge being towed to shore.]

.184 – [Well dressed men (one holding shovel) and woman pose in front of house partially covered in snow.]

.185 – Unloading Beer at Nome Alaska June 16, 08. [Crane and workers unload boxes and barrels of "Olympia" beer from barge "Sesnon."]

.186 – Williams Thompson & Vogel Linda Claim Center Creek, Nome Alaska. [Men and women sit atop filled burlap bags at gold mining site.]

.187 – [Steam-powered dredge sits in creek at mining site.]

.188 – [Miners pose beside elevated sluice box at mining site.]

.189 – The Leland Dredge on Solomon R. Alaska. [Sandbags stacked beside dredge.]

.190 – Sutton's Ditch on Penny R. Looking down st[ream]. Aug. 8, 1905, Nome Alaska.

[Surveying crew at work in ditch; man and dog watch from bank.]

.191 – Union Mining Co. East Dump on Flat Creek Nome Alaska May 3, 08. [Three miners outside two cabins.]

.192 – Submarine Beach Line Nome Alaska. [Large heaps of tailings.]

.193 – Colection [sic] By Mrs. F.J. Mielke, Nome Alaska. [Photo of floral picture.]

.193b – Collection of The Different Mosses, Nome Alaska. [Photo of moss collection.]

.195 – The Raising of Tannanaugh [sic] Valley Alaska. [Display of farmed vegetables and grains, including pumpkins, carrots, cabbages, turnips, potatoes, and wheat.]

.196 – [Group of miners, man in white apron, and dog pose on railroad track.]

.197 – [Group of miners and man in white apron pose on railroad track.]

.198 – [Small buildings and sections of fence on a wooded hillside.]

.199 – The Beautiful Sunset St. Michael. [Sunset over water; boats in background.]

.200 – [Clearing House Certificates: Miners and Merchants Bank (Nome) No. 446 (\$50); Nome Bank & Trust Company No. 644 (\$20); and Miners and Merchants Bank No. 1290 (\$10).]

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.201 – [Clearing House Certificates: Miners and Merchants Bank (Nome) No. 2956 (\$5); Nome Band and Trust Co. No. 4904 (\$2); and Miners and Merchants Bank (Nome) No. 5244 (\$1).] .202 – Ice Hummocks Out on Behring [sic] Sea Apr. 17, '07, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad young woman standing among large pieces of ice.]

.202b – Nome Aerie No. 75, F.O.E. [Group portrait of several dozen male members of Fraternal Order of Eagles.]

.203 – Taken out on Behring [sic] Sea Ice Hummocks Apr. 17 '07, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad young woman posing among large pieces of ice.]

.204 – Out on Behring [sic] Sea Ice Hummocks Apr. 17 '07, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad young woman posing among large pieces of ice.]

.205 – Taken out on Behring [sic] Sea Ice Hummocks Apr. 17 '07, Nome Alaska. [Five fur-clad women pose among large pieces of ice.]

.206 – Taken out on Behring [sic] Sea Ice Hummocks Apr. 17 '07, Nome Alaska. [Five fur-clad women pose seated on a large piece of ice.]

.207 – Taken out On Behring [sic] Sea Apr. 17 '07, Nome Alaska. [Four women stand and one woman sits on snow among large pieces of ice.]

.208 – S.S. Victoria in the Ice Near Sledge Island June 15 '07, Nome Alaska. [Black steam plume from ship visible in far distance among many icebergs.]

.209 – Freighting with Dog Teams From S.S. Steamers over The Ice To Nome Alaska. [Three mushers pose with dog teams and loaded sleds.]

.210 – Freighting Goods From S.S. Corwin June 2, 1907 – With Seven Dog Teams About 4 Miles from Shore, Nome Alaska. [Mushers, dog teams, and loaded sleds on ice; ship visible in distance.]

.211 – S.S. Corwin Landing Freigh[t] on the Ice June 2 1907 4 Miles from Shore, Nome Alaska. [Dogs rest in the snow near ship decorated with flags, as freight is unloaded.]

.212 – Ohio in Nome Harbor. [Ship discharging steam plume; people visible on deck.]

.213 – Second Barge From S.S. President. [Passengers carrying baggage walk on gangplank from open barge "Sesnon."]

.214 – Oro-Fino Camp Solomon Alaska. [Riverside gold mining camp; dredge in river; buildings and equipment on shore.]

.215 – Hurrah Quartz Mine Solomon Alaska. [Mining buildings and equipment on top of hill.] .216 – In the Far North, One Mile out on Behring [sic] Sea. [Group on ice with dog teams and sleds.]

.217 – Albert Fink Returning From The Amateur Dog Race To The Hot Springs & Return, Nome Alaska. [Musher and dog team on a street lined with broken down wooden fence, as men look on.]

.218 – [Group on ice with dog teams and sleds.]

.219 – Off For The Big Race to Candle & Return April-1-08. [People watch musher and team.]

.220 – [Newspaper cartoon titled "The Dog Race and the Influence on the City," depicting preoccupation of businesspeople with the dog race; reference to upcoming city election.]

.221 – [Panoramic shot of large reindeer herd spread out on a snow-covered hill.]

.222 – Herd of Reindeer of N.W. Alaska. [Close-up shot of reindeer herd.]

.223 – Eskimo Girls as They Appear on Nome Strees [sic]. [Studio portrait of group of six parka and fur-clad girls.]

.224 – Eskimos Leaveing [sic] for There [sic] Winter Homes Nome Alaska. [People on beach packing goods into three boats.]

## B10

.225 – Happy Jack's Family Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of fur-clad Alaska Native man, woman, and boy.]

.226 – Eskimo in his Danceing (sic) Mood, Nome Alaska. [Full-length studio portrait of Alaska Native man, arms outstretched, wearing fur parka.]

.227 – Eskimo of Nome Alaska. [Full-length studio portrait of Alaska Native man wearing fur parka and hood.]

.228 – The Old And The Young Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of Alaska Native woman and young boy, both wearing fur garments.]

.229 – Eskimo Brest Works Nome Alaska. [Three young Alaska Native women, nude from waist up.]

.230 – The Great Eskimo Race on Snake River Aug-15-08 Nome Alaska. [Several umiaks with crews rowing away from dock as townspeople look on.]

.231 – Eskimo Chief Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of seated, mustachioed, Alaska Native man wearing cloth parka with fur collar.]

.232 – Rocking at Hosac [?] Beach. [Miner operating wooden cradle on beach; two men, dressed in military shirts, stand nearby holding mining equipment.]

.233 – Golden Dawn Mining Co. Operating On Boulder Creek Nome Alaska. [Two miners, several tents, and mining equipment line both sides of a rocky river; plume of water sprays from ground.]

.234 – Rocking on Gold Fraction Nome Alaska. [Men and women stand near rocking equipment in river; tents visible in distance.]

.235 – Monarch Of The Nuggets, 108 Ounces and 2 Pennyweights Valued at \$17.29.60 Nome Alaska Sep. 29, 1901. [Close-up of large gold nugget.]

.236 – Collection of Nuggets Of Nome Alaska. [Close-up of various sized nuggets arranged on cloth covered boards; labeled envelopes of gold dust.]

.237 – Chines Waterwheel Glacier Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners; small buildings and mining equipment.]

.238 – Alaska Largest Nugget Found By Pioneer Mining on No. 5 Bench Off Discovery Anvil Wt. 182 Oz. Value \$3,276.00, Nome Alaska. [Close-up of large nugget.]

.239 – Largest Nugget Found In Alaska \$1552.00 From Discovery on Anvil Creek, Nome Alaska, Sep. 14, 1901. [Close-up of large nugget.]

.240 – Actual Size of Alaska's Largest Nugget Found By Pioneer Mining Co. On No. 5 Bench Off Discovery Anvil, Wt. 182 Oz. Value \$3276.00, Nome, Sept. 8, 1903. [Close-up of large nugget.] .241 – Rain [sic] Deer at Nome Alaska. [Group of men looks on as man controls two reindeer hitched to a loaded sled.]

.242 – Rain [sic] Deer Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad man with icicles on moustache holding rope tied to reindeer on downtown street.]

.243 – [Men wearing suits and two men in furs pose beside two reindeer harnessed to sleds.]

## B11

.244 – Red and Grey Fox. [Taxidermied foxes in front of building.]

.245 – [Woman and two men beside large fish hanging under a dock.]

.246 – [Sled dogs in harness sitting on snow berm in front of house; man and woman sitting in sled.]

.247 – Eskimo Mother & Her Mickeney [sic] Nome Alaska. [Studio portrait of woman and furclad child beside wicker clair.]

.248 – The Make [sic] of Eskomos [sic] Skin Canoe, Nome Alaska. [Barefoot boy sits in beached wooden umiak.]

.249 – Chilcat Indian in dancing costume, Alaska. [Studio portrait of mustachioed man wearing fur-trimmed Chilcat robe.]

.250 – [Totem pole in front of wooden, Western-style house.]

.251 – [Southeast Alaska Native adults wearing traditional robes and hats pose inside large room decorated with U.S. flags and pictures of George Washington; possibly a school room.] .252 – At Wrangel Alaska. [Totem pole stands in wooded area, in front of tree stumps and a small, wooden-roofed structure.]

.253 – [Indigenous people] at Wrangel [sic] Alaska, July 8, 1898. [Two men and two women wearing Alaska Native regalia standing on wooden porch of a large wooden house; young man holding carved section of totem pole; carved eagle over door.] [Wrangell located in Tlingit territory. At AFN 2022, group identified as possibly Haida or Tsimshian.]

.254 – Indian Curios, Wrangel Alaska. [Displayed handmade Alaska Native items, including: canoes, drum, totem poles, shoes, paddle, baskets, bags, and shells.]

.255 – Alaska Native man poses outdoors wearing Chilcat-patterned, fringed skirt; holding carved eagle; hair in dreadlock-type ringlets.]

.256 – Reindeer and Eskimos of Cape Prince of Wales Alaska. [Four women in fur parkas pose with three reindeer; standing in front of skin tent.]

.257 – Tuinagas [?] George, Fort Wrangel Alaska. [Bearded man wearing wolf's head hat, and two boys, all wearing traditional Alaska Native clothing, pose on snowy ground, each holding a pointed rifle.]

.258 – Eskimos Leving [sic] in Their Skin Kanoo [sic] For Their Happy Home, Cape Prince of Wales. [Group preparing to launch their loaded boat from the beach.]

.259 – Eskimos at Koliotschit Siberia. [Three young women, one with baby on her back, pose beside a river; all wearing fur-trimmed parkas.]

.260 – Kester Ave. Nome Alaska. [Small building partially hidden by snow berm; sign in front reads: "Alaska Photo Co., O.D. Goetz, Pho." Sign over another building reads "Golden Gate."] .261 – [Hand-drawn map of Western Alaska; locations include Port Clarence, King Island, Diamed [sic] Island, Sledge Island, Prince of Wales, Kotzebue Sound, Point Hope, and C. Lisburne, Univik [sic] Is.]

.262 – [Wrecked boats, buildings, and tents lying on a strip of land with water on each side.] .263 – View of Mouth of Snake River Nome Alaska. [Tents, buildings, and tied-up barges and boats line the river; ocean in background.]

.264 – Freight On Nome Beach Oct. 25 [year unreadable]. [Workmen unloading freight from barges; boxes, barrels, and burlap bags piled on beach; horses and wagons on beach being loaded with freight.]

.265 – Out on Bering Sea Nome Alaska, J.E. Phillips Transfer. [Fur-clad man holding reins of reindeer hitched to sled loaded with freight; standing among large chunks of ice.]

.266 – This Is a Home In Nome Alaska, March-21-1907. [Snow berm with roof of house barely visible above it; tunnel hole in berm; three people and a dog visible through hole.]

.267 – Nome Dairy. [Snow berm, buildings, and men holding ropes tied to two cows; man carrying milk buckets on his shoulders.]

.268 – [Map of Solomon River Ditch, Solomon River Ditch Co. Professionally drawn and printed.]

.269 – Nome Wharf after the Storm Jan 4 1907 Nome Alaska. [People walking among destroyed buildings; snow piled in foreground.]

.270 – Drawing Water From Snake River, Feb. 5 1902, Nome Alaska. [Man leaning against sled loaded with containers; blanket-wrapped horse hitched to sled.]

.271 – Steadman Ave. Nome Alaska. [Two men, horse, and dog in snowy street; church spire in background; sign on another building reads: "Holy Cross Hospital."]

.272 – Fort Davis Nome Alaska. [Long-distance view of barracks on spit of land.]

.273 – Congregational Church Nome Alaska. [Summer view of church with belfry and attached residence building.]

.274 – The Flying Machine on Snow, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad people pose on sailboat outfitted with skis.]

.275 – [Drawing of boy urinating on snow as pig watches; urine spells out "Good Luck."]

.276 – [Summer view of trail through a spruce forest.]

.277 – [View of wooden dock from tree-covered hillside.]

# B12

.278 – [Partly visible wooden pavilion at end of trail through spruce forest.]

.279 – [Fully clothed white man lying on wooden table, asleep or dead; possibly frostbitten.]

.280 – Silver City Water Fall on Silver Creek Alaska. [Several falls, rocks, and fallen trees.]

.281 – Sheep Trail on Silver River Alaska. [Man holding rifle and standing on narrow mountainside trail.]

.281b – View of Icey Bay Aug. 12-99. [Men standing on iceberg.]

.282 – [Sun setting behind water and low mountains.]

.283 – Icey Bay Aug. 12-99. [Man holding rifle standing atop iceberg; second man standing on rocky beach in front of iceberg.]

.284 – Looking Out From Under the Glacier on Stikeen R. Alaska. [View of glacier and hillside from the water.]

.285 – Fishers out on Bering Sea Nome Alaska. [Man sitting on dogsled holding fishing pole above ice hole; pile of fish lying beside him.]

.286 – Front St. Olness – 1908. [Row of buildings, including No. 13 Store General Merchandise, Arctic Trading Co., and one flying U.S. flag; men standing and sitting on building porches; railroad tracks in foreground.]

.287 – [Rocky river in summertime; spruce forest and mountainside in background.]

.288 – Siberian Eskimo Graves. [Woman with baby on back standing beside straight and curved wooden poles arranged in a kind of pavilion.]

.289 – Dawson City, Alaska. [Wooden and log buildings beside Yukon River; bridge over small river and people standing on bank.]

.290 – Alaska's Largest Nugget Found By Pioneer Mining Co. On No. 5 Bench Off Discovery Anvil, Wt. 182 Oz. Value \$3276.00, Nome, Sep. 8-1903. [Close-up of large nugget.]

.291 – Skagway Alaska June 19-1898. [Panoramic view of three bridges crossing river into town; people walking on one bridge; mountain in background.]

.292 – Miners and Merchants Bank, Nome Alaska, \$12000.00, Part of Spring Clean Up 1906. \$10,000.00 in Gold Coin. [Gold bars and buckets of nuggets.]

.293 – Front St. June 18, Nome Alaska. [Men and horses on dusty street; R.B. Zehner, Jeweler and Watchmaker; Valhalla Saloon; M.A. Haries, Tailor.]

.294 – Fairbanks Alaska. [Two men standing on horse-drawn sled on muddy road; town buildings in background.]

.295 – Sitka, Alaska. [Panoramic view of water, mountains, and buildings.]

.296 – May 10, 1898, Fort Wrangel Alaska. [Panoramic view of paddlewheel ship and steamship in water; town buildings and mountains in background.]

.297 – Fort Wrangel Alaska. [Buildings on both sides of water; large ship and two small boats in water; mountains in background.]

.298 – Wrangel Alaska. [Wooden boardwalk and boats in water; tents and buildings; fenced garden.]

.299 – Eskimo's Totem Pole of S.E. Alaska. [Totem pole in front of wooden building.]

.300 – McKeenen Wharf, Ft. W. A., July 6, 1898." [Paddle steamer and other boats docked.]

.301 – Bird's Eye View of Wrangel Alaska, Copyright June 8, 1898. [Aerial view with houses, docks, and boats in harbor.]

.302 – Building a Freighting Schooner, Seattle, Washington. [Wooden boat under construction in dry dock.]

.303 – Photo of the First Steamer in Nome 1901. 2 ½ miles from shore. Photo taken Midnight, 11:20 p.m. May 24, Star Jeanie. [Panoramic view of ship moored at edge of ice, with long line of people stretching away from it.]

.304 – The Old Skookum Loaded for Nome Alaska, Seattle 1900. [Docked wooden steamship heavily loaded with cargo.]

.305 – Largest Canoe in Alaska. [Large wooden canoe in water, with eleven passengers; buildings and totem poles in background.]

.306 – S.S. Victoria and Olympia In the Ice on Their Way to Nome, 08. [Aerial view of two ships, side by side, among ice floes; people standing on decks.]

.307 – Ohio May 13, 1900. [Steamship with people crowded on deck.]

.308 – Huey of Lawz Nome. [Docked wooden paddlewheel boat, the *Oil City*, with people on deck.]

.309 – Off For Nome, May 16, 1900. [Steamship *Santa Ana* (San Francisco), in open water; people crowded on upper and lower decks.]

.310 – Photo by Moonlight of Cottage City, Aug. 22, '99. [Steamship in open water with people on deck.]

## B13

.311 – S.S. Oregon in Nome Harbor, June 11, 1904. [Steamship surrounded by ice floes.]

.312 – [S.S. Oregon and a smaller boat approaching Nome harbor.]

.313 – S.S. Ohio Going Through the Ice in Bering Sea, June 12, 1905. [Aerial view of steamship in sea ice; warmly-dressed people on deck.]

.314 – Steamer Jeanie First Boat In, May 25, 1901. [Steamship in ice, unloading freight to dogsleds.]

.315 – STR Jeanie, 2 ½ m. from shore. Photo of the First Steamer in Nome May 24, 1901. Photo Taken Midnight 11:30 p.m. [People standing on ice near steamship; half moon visible in sky.]

.316 – Fishing Schooner at Wrangel Island. [Three-masted sailing schooner and smaller steamship in open water near small island.]

.317 – Pumping Fresh Water From Ice Floe, S.S. Corwin on Trip to Nome Alaska. [Two men operating a pump on ice floe while other men look on from ship's deck.]

.318 – S.S. Victoria in the Ice, '08. [Man standing on ice looking at steamship, while people watch from deck.]

.319 – Keystone Drill Anvil Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners with drilling machine; label on rig reads "Keystone Driller Co. Beaver Falls PA USA."]

.320 – No. 8 Anvil Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners in open pit with shovels, rails, and ore carts.]

.321 – [Mining camp on stream, with buildings, equipment, and tailings.]

.322 – Portland Bench on Little Creek, Nome Alaska. [Working, steam-generated mining equipment.]

.323 – Rock Creek, Nome Alaska. [Miners with shovels beside sluice box.]

.324 – No. 8 Anvil Creek, Nome Alaska. [Mining equipment, horses and wagon on steep river bank.]

.325 – Panning on Silver Creek, Alaska. [Miner working a sluice box on rocky creek.]

.326 – [Close-up view of large gold nugget.]

.327 – Calbert's Mining Camp on Silver Creek, July 26, '99. [Miners working claim on rocky creek; tents in background.]

.328 – Tunnel on Spruse [sic] Creek Alaska. [Miners beside river rushing from tunnel opening.]

.329 – Mining on Steep Creek Alaska. [Miners with sluice box and other equipment.]

.330 – Monarch of the Nuggets, 108 Ounces and 2 Pennyweights, Valued at \$77.29.60 [?] Sept. 29, 1901. [Close-up of large gold nugget.]

.331 – [Group of men, one holding a rifle, on ice hummocks.]

.332 – [Dogs lying on beach; buildings and tents in background; objects hanging on lines.]

.333 – Anvil Rock. [Fur-clad man on skis posing in front of large, anvil-shaped rock.]

.334 – [Aerial view of Nome street, people, and businesses, including Steamship Offices.]

.335 – In the Far North 1 Mile Out on Bering Sea, April 14, 1901, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad people on ice hummocks, with dogs, dogsled, skis, and American flag.]

.336 – Nome, Alaska. [Two men peer from opening of ice tunnel leading to barely visible house.]

.337 – Nome Surf. [Waves pound beach debris.]

.338 – Moonlight Picture, July 28, 1904, Nome Alaska. [View from shore of steamship and other boats under a full moon.]

.339 – Maurice Haeley Curio Store at Wrangel Alaska. [Interior view of furs, snow shoes, trophy mounts, Alaska Native blankets, clothing, masks, beaded, and wood-carved items.]

.340 – Loging [sic] in Alaska. [Men driving oxen team as it drags log through woods.]

.341 – Coonk Shakes, Nephew of a Great Chief of Wrangel, Alaska. [Group of Alaska Native people inside house, surrounded by furs, skins, blankets, hats, and totem poles.]

.342 – Deer of Ft. W. Alaska. [Hunters inside building, surrounded by deer carcasses.]

.343 – [Totem pole in front of small wooden pavilion.]

.344 – [Wooden fence surrounding a totem pole and a grave marker that reads: "In Memory of Kaukish; Died 1897; Age 68 yrs."]

## B14

.345 – Mouth of Stikeen R. [View of small cove and mouth of river, with mountains in background.]

.346 – [Tall totem pole in front of wooden building with glass window panes.]

.346b – Garnet Ledge, Wrangel Alaska. [Men sitting on logs beside rushing, rocky river.] .347 – Fish C., Wrangel Alaska. [Panoramic view of docks and buildings, three-masted

schooner, and mountains.]

.348 – Dutch Harbor, Alaska. [Panoramic view of harbor, boats, buildings, and mountains.]

.349 – [Crab lying in cloth-lined box.]

.350 – Out on Behring [sic] Sea, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad man with dog team on ice hummock; woman in basket of sled.]

.351 – Who Sed [sic] Mush On. [Studio portrait of dog sitting on fur blanket, wearing leather collar.]

.352 – [Women, dog team, and dog sled on Bering Sea ice.]

.353 – Rein Deer, Nome Alaska. [Men with two reindeer hitched to sleds.]

- .354 Alaska Crab. [Close-up of spiny crab.]
- .355 Hair Seal of Alaska. [Taxidermied seal lying on rock.]
- .356 3 Walrus Heads, Nome Alaska. [Walrus heads, with tusks, in a boat.]

.357 – Traveling in the North With Rein Deer, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad man and woman in sled pulled by reindeer.]

.358 – [Fur-clad woman beside dogsled and dog team; town buildings in background.]

.359 – Out on Bering Sea, Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad men, dogsled and dog team on sea ice. Handwritten on glass plate envelope: "Mikey the Barber." Glass plate is cracked and envelope marked "Damaged."]

.360 – Eskimos Eating Lunch on Sand Spit, Nome Alaska. [Women and babies cooking and eating on beach; tents in background.]

.361 – Eskimos in There [sic] Kiak [sic], St. Michael, Alaska. [Men in kayak; sailboat in background.]

.362 – [Men, boys, and dog on beach, beside umiak, with furs, snowshoes, and harpoon.] [At AFN 2022, spotted parkas on left identified as caribou fawn. Walrus tusk design below parka neck.]

.363 – Eskimos of North Western Alaska, Nome. [Group of women and girls wearing fur parkas and fur boots in front of Nome library.]

.364 – [Studio portrait of Alaska Native child wearing fur parka and standing on wicker chair.] 406 – Reception to Eskimos, Golden Gate Hotel, Nome Alaska. [Group portrait of well-dressed white men and Alaska Natives in traditional dress; background composed of draperies, three inter-locking rings, and letters "TOOF."]

.407 – [Fur-clad Alaska Natives and cooking pots in front of tents.]

.408 – Wrangel No. 74. [Four totem poles; inscription of one reads: "In Memory of Kaukish."] .409 – Eskimo Taken on The Sand Spit Nome, Alaska. [Alaska Native woman standing on beach with boxes, pots, and boat.]

.410 – [Studio portrait of three fur-clad Indigenous Alaskan women.] [At AFN 2022, parkas identified as northern. Parkas on left and in back made of squirrel while parka on right is made of caribou fawn. Possibly from coastal community due to "walrus tusk" design on shoulders.] .411 – Totem Pole No. 30 L. [Totem poles beside wooden buildings.]

.412 – Copyrighted by "Huey" Nome 1906 105 No. 136. [Alaska Native women wearing fur garments pose in front of fur pelts hanging on a building.]

.451 – [Two men stand on roof of cabin buried in snow.]

.452 – A.B. Hall, Nome Alaska. [Large, decorated meeting hall with stage.]

.454 – Interior of Catholic Church, Christmas Tide 1902, Nome Alaska. [Church decorated for Christmas with garlands, stars, candles, and crèche.]

.456 – Paning [sic] on No. Dry Creek Nome Alaska. [Cigar-smoking miner and gold pan; miner and shovel.]

## B15

.457 – Miss Davenport out on the Ice 1900. [Woman and dog on ice hummock.]

.458 – Ice Hummocks on Bering Sea. Nome, Alaska. (Signed by Huey.) [Group standing on ice.]

.459 – Road On Nome River To Campion Co. Big Ditch. [Panoramic view of teamsters and horses.]

.460 – One Mile Out on Bering Sea Nome Alaska. [Woman sitting with dog on ice hummock.]

.461 – S. Elk Mouth of Snake River June 14, 1901 Nome Alaska. [Men and dog standing on rocks watching two boats.]

.462 – Out on Behring [sic] Sea Nome Alaska. [Dog team, sled, and two people on sea ice.]

.463 – Out on the Ice 2 miles. [Four well-dressed people pose on sea ice hummock.]

.464 – One Mile Out on Behring [sic] Sea Nome Alaska. [Group with dog team and sled on ice hummock; man waving American flag.]

.465 – Nome Alaska. [Three people and a dog pose in front of snow-covered building.] .466 – 1 ½ Mile Out on Sea. 1 ½ Mile Out on Bering Sea March 28, 1901 Nome Alaska. [Four people pose on ice hummock.]

.467 – Skeeing [sic] on Dry Creek Nome Alaska. [Dressed-up group skiing and sledding.] .468 – Tunnel Burde House 3 St. Snow Tunnel Nome Alaska. [Two men standing in front of house, looking through snow tunnel.]

.470 – [Fur-clad man standing in front of sculpted ice wall and house.]

.471 – [Group of people, dog team, cabin; back of Omes M & Co. 1903.]

.472 – In The Far North 1 Mile Out on Bering Sea April 1901 Nome Alaska. [People, dog team, dog sled, and American flag on ice hummock.]

.473 – Ice Hummocks on Bering Sea Nome Alaska. [ Group on ice hummock.]

.474 – In the far North one Mile out on Behring [sic] Sea Nome Alaska. [Two women and a dog on ice hummock.]

.475 – A.B. Hall April 13, 1903 Nome Alaska. [Decorated meeting hall with stage.]

.476 – In the far North 1 Mile out on Siberian Sea April 1901 Nome Alaska. [Man beside ice hummock.]

.477 – Nome Wharf After the Storm Jan. 4, 1907 Nome Alaska. [Demolished wharf on icy beach.]

.478 – Surf of Nome Alaska July 9, 1901. [Boat in surf near beach.]

.479 – Home Sweet Home. [Man sleeping in tent.]

.480 – Ski Ground House on Dry Creek. [Small building, American flag, people, and skis.]

.481 – [Man in snow tunnel near building.]

.482 – Flume of the United Ditch Co. on Jess Creek Nome Alaska. [Miner standing beside water flume.]

.483 – Sidewalk U.S. Post 1902. [Soldiers, piled snow, and wooden sidewalk.]

.484 – Front St. Nome Alaska. [Men and horses on snowy street.]

.485 – Front St. Nome Alaska. [Kelly Drug Store.]

.486 – Horses in the Mud in Nome Street Alaska. [Men work with two horses mired in beach mud.]

.487 – Landing at Nome Beach by Alaska Photo Co. [Crowd on beach watch as passengers barged to shore.]

.488 – Ice Jam Mouth Snake River June 14, 1901 Nome Alaska. [Man watching ice floes; ship in background.]

.489 – After the Storm Sept. 1900 Nome Alaska. [Damaged buildings along beach.]

.490 – In The Far North 1 Mile Out On Bering Sea April 1901 Nome Alaska. [People, dog team and sled on ice hummock.]

.491 – Nome Alaska May 26, 1904. [Plants growing in greenhouse.]

#### B16 – Damaged glass plates

.492 – Eskimos at Kolintechit. Copyrighted. [Two women sitting, one woman standing with baby on back, beside lake.]

.493 – Pottery Now Lost Art of the Eskimos. [Pottery vase on tabletop.]

.494 – Pioneer's Parade Feb. 19 '08. [People, dog sled, and packed mule on street in front of building.]

- .494.2 Eskimos Prospecting [Group of Alaska Native children playing on street.]
- .495 Prospecting by Bettle. [Postcard; two miners and mining operation in winter.]
- .496 Mining Under the Sea Bluff by Bettley. [Mining equipment on sea ice.]
- .497 View of the Hot Springs. [Man and cabin near steaming water.]
- .498 Nome Water Delivery. [Men with cart and mule hitched to it.]

#### Series 2: Film

#### B17

- .366.A [Aerial view of sea ice and town.]
- .367.B Nome City Looking Nort[h]. [Aerial view of sea ice and town of Nome.]

.368.C – [Panoramic view of sea ice and town of Nome.]

- .369.D [Aerial view of Nome and sea ice.]
- .370.E [Aerial view of sea ice and Nome buildings on beach.]
- .371.F [Aerial view of sea ice and Nome buildings, including the John J. Sesnon Co. building.]
- .372.G The City of Nome, Alaska. [Panoramic, aerial view of Nome.]

.373.H – [Salmon Lake; aerial, panoramic view of river, mountains, cabins, and tents in summer.]

.374.I – Salmon Lake in Sawtooth Mt., Nome Alaska. [Aerial, panoramic view of riverside mining camp.]

.375.J – Bird's Eye of Solomon Lake. [Aerial, panoramic view of lake and mountains.]

.376.K – Bird's Eye of Solomon Lake. [Aerial view of lake and mountains.]

.377.L – Arctic R.R. Constructing Crew on Nome River. [Railroad construction camp with tents, stacked lumber; workers standing on flatcars, locomotive.]

.378.M – Siphon. [Water draining into reservoir through culvert.]

.379.N – Siphon Across Hobson Creek, Nome Alaska. [Above-ground pipe traversing hills.]

.380.0 – Hauling Gravel from the Gravel Bank for the Seward R.R., Nome River, Nome Alaska. [Workers sitting on flatcar, pulled by locomotive.]

.381.P – Teamsters on the Pioneer Ditch, Nome Alaska. [Teamsters and horses excavating for mining operations.]

.382.Q – Teamsters on the Pioneer Ditch, Nome River, Nome Alaska. [Teamsters and horses excavating for mining operations.]

.383.R – [Aerial view of Nome in springtime.]

.384.S – Seward Ditch on Dexter Creek, Nome Alaska. [Workers excavating in preparation for mining operations.]

.385.T – Pioneer Ditch on Nome River. [Workers excavating in preparation for mining operations.]

.386.U – Birds Eye View Taken From Hobson Creek Dome Looking South on Nome R., July 17, 1906, Nome Alaska. [Panoramic view of river valley.]

.387.V – [Workers and horses at railroad construction camp.]

.388.W – Seward Railroad on Nome River, Nome Alaska. [Men with shovels work alongside railroad track.]

.389.X – [Aerial, panoramic view of sea ice and town of Nome.]

.390.Y – City of Nome Alaska. [Aerial view of sea ice and town.]

.392.Z – [Aerial view of Nome buildings and sea ice.]

.393.BB – Union Mining Co. East Dump on Flat Creek, May 3, '08. [Two men and horse at mining operation.]

.394.CC – On the Third Beach Line, July 1906, Nome Alaska. [Miners with windlass and bucket.] .395.DD – Leland Dredge on Solomon River, Nome Alaska. [Miners working on steam-powered dredge.]

.396.EE – Operateing (sic) on Glacier Creek, 1906, Nome Alaska. [Miners and horse teams dredging creek.]

.397.FF – [Workers, dogs, and camp cook in front of tent.]

.398.GG – On the Nome Arctic R.R. on Nome River, July 16, 1906. [Workers laying tracks on hillside curve.]

.399.HH – [Railroad workers eating in mess tent.]

.400.II – Eskimo School, Nome Alaska. [Alaska Native men, women, and children pose on porch of First Congregational Church.]

.401.JJ – [Alaska Native men, women, and children pose on porch of First Congregational Church.]

.402.KK – [Teamsters and horses excavating railroad bed.]

.403.LL – Nome Arctic Railroad on Nome River. [Workers, lumber, and cars at railroad construction site.]

.404.MM – [Panoramic summer view of mountains and valleys.]

.405.NN – Alta Mining Co. Operations on Otter Creek Third Beach Line, Nome Alaska, May '08. [Buildings, miners, and sluice-mining equipment.]

.405 – S.S. Zealandia. [Large ship among sea ice floes; man with long pole in foreground.] .406.OO – E. Blanck Workings on Center Creek, Nome Alaska, May 3, '08. [Tents, buildings, cable and bucket line, and sandbags.]

.407.PP – Grahm Discovery, Crabtree & Waskey Dump 3, Beach Line. [Miners and horse working on sluicing operation.]

.408.QQ – Third Beach Line Looking West From Otter Creek, Nome Alaska, May '08. [Mining buildings and equipment.]

.409.RR – Union Mining Co. East Dump on Flat Creek, Nome Alaska, May 3, '08. [Miners, horse, and sluicing equipment.]

.410.SS – Boiler House on A Claim on Center Creek of Carllis Mining Co. [Miners, pipes, valves, hose, pick, hammer, and anvil.

.411.TT – Reed & Maloney on the Diamond L Claim Third Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miners working sluicing operation.]

.412.UU – Boiler House on the North Pole Claim, Third Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Workers pose with boiler equipment, including drums, pipes, valves, levers, and oil can.]

.413.VV – Reed & Maloney Mining Dumps on Diamond L, Third Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miners and sluicing equipment.]

.414.WW – Morrison, Eckstrom and Gunderson Sluicing on Sunnyside Claim, Nome Alaska, 3d Beach Line East of Nome River. [Miners and horse working sluice box.]

.415.XX – Dumps and Workings on the Sunny Side Claim 3d Beach Line Nome Alaska, Eckstrom A. Gunderson and Morrison, Operators. [Panoramic view of sluicing operation.]

.416.YY – Wildgoose Mining on Otter Creek, Third Beach Line, Nome Alaska. [Miner working a sluicing operation.]

.417.ZZ – The Big Dredge on Burbour Creek in Winter Quarters, Nome Alaska. Dredge surrounded by snow and ice.]

.418.AAA – Carllis Mining Co., Center Creek, Nome Alaska. Miners and camp cook standing in front of tent.]

.419.BBB – Moveing a Cabin Out to the Mines, Nome Alaska. [Cabin on horse-drawn sled; man standing on sled.]

.420.CCC – Third Beach Line Looking West, May '07. [Panoramic view of mining operation with buildings and equipment.]

.421.DDD – Third Beach Line Looking West May '07, Nome Alaska. [Panoramic distance view of mining operation with buildings and equipment.]

.422.EEE – [Miners working near sluice box; bucket suspended on cables.]

.423.FFF – Miosene Company Operation on Glacier Creek, Nome Alaska. [Wooden trestles on high creek bank; pipes from trestles into water; miners working in water.]

.424.GGG – Ross & Estelman's Dumps on Center Creek, Nome Alaska. [Large piles of tailings; two small buildings.]

.425.HHH – Seward Ditch Co. Camp Sawtooth Mountain. [Miners and camp cook pose beside creek, in front of several canvas tents. Mountains in background labeled "Mt. Osborn" and "Mt. Price."]

.426,III – [Workers loading gravel onto flatcars pulled by steam engine; "Seward Peninsula R" painted on engine cab door; engineer at window.]

.427.JJJ – Pipeline of Seward Ditch in the Sawtooth Range. [Large diameter wood and steel cable pipeline under construction in mountainous area.]

.428.KKK – [Panoramic view of cabins and tent beside river; mountain in background.]

.429.LLL – [Miner standing in creek as water sprays from large pipe.]

.430.MMM – Siphon Camp of the Wildgoose Co., Sawtooth Mountains. [Miners pose with wooden boxes and coils of steel cable; canvas tents in background.]

.431.NNN – [Miners and dog pose with steam shovel operating on short track beside creek.]

.432.000 – Pipeline Out of Crater Lake, Sawtooth. [Miner and dog stand atop section of wood and steel cable pipeline.]

.433.PPP – Siphon Leading in Crater Lake, Sawtooth Mountain. [Pipeline ditch traverses mountainous area leading to lake.]

.434.QQQ – View of the Sawtooth Mountains. [Jagged peaks with rocky creek in foreground.] .435.RRR – [Low mountains with lake in foreground.]

.436.SSS – [Miners watch as water sprays from large pipe.]

.437.TTT – [Panoramic view of jagged mountain peaks and valleys.]

.438.UUU – Caisson and Cable from Behring Sea to Shore to Unload Freight, Nome Alaska. [Two wooden derricks on beach, with steel cable between them; freight debris and buildings.] .439.VVV – Mining on Glacier Creek, Nome Alaska. [Miner watches water spray from large pipe; buildings and equipment in background.]

.440.WWW – Quartz Mine Head of Hobson Creek, Nome Alaska. [Miner holding hammer and rock sits on ground beside staked wooden signpost.]

.441.XXX – Spring No. 4. [Miner holding rocks stands in creek behind wooden signpost.] ,442.YYY – Seward Ditch at Hobson Creek. [Water flows from culvert; telegraph lines and poles nearby.]

.443.ZZZ – Sinking Shaft on 3d Beach Line. [Miners atop wooden drilling shaft operate a windlass and bucket.]

.444.AAAA – Dredger Being Built Mouth of Glacier Creek, Nome Alaska, 1906. [Partially- built wooden dredge.]

.445.BBBB – [Panoramic view of creek with mountains in background.]

.446.CCCC – Hurrah Quartz Mine, Solomon Alaska. [Mining buildings and sluicing equipment.] .447.DDDD – Third Beach Line Looking East, July 1906, Nome Alaska. [Panoramic view of mining buildings and equipment.]

.448.EEEE – "Third Beach Line Looking West, July 1906, Nome Alaska." Panoramic view of mining buildings.

.449.FFFF – Crater Lake Near Grand Central Pass, Sawtooth Mountains. [Jagged peaks in background; lake in foreground.]

.450.GGGG – [Jagged peaks with rocky lake edge in foreground.]

.451.HHHH – [Panoramic view of long pipeline crossing creek between two mountains.]

.452.IIII – Pioneer Ditch on Nome River. [Miners with shovels.]

.453a – [Group with dogs and sled pose on sea ice hummock.]

.453b – [Group on sea ice hummock.]

.453.JJJJ – Pioneer Ditch on N.R. Nome Alaska. [Miners at excavation site between piles of rock, one labeled: "Solid Rock."]

.454.KKK – R.R. Out From Nome. [Railroad workers with shovels.]

.455 – [Large group of soldiers posing on snow piles; roofs of buildings in background.]

.455.LLLL – Surf and Storm at Nome Alaska, Nov. 1, 1906. [Ship pummeled by high waves; people look on from dock.]

.456.MMMM – Miocene Operateing [sic] on Glacier Creek Nome Alaska. [Panoramic view of wooden trestle on high creek bank; pipe labeled "Elevator" descending into creek; miners work on sluice boxes in creek.]

.457.NNNN – \$50,000 Clean Up on Pioneer Claim Little Creek Nome Alaska 1906. [Dressed-up miners pose at claim with gold pans and buckets labeled "Gold" and "Value \$15,000."]

.458.0000 – Front Street Looking West Nome Alaska. [Man and dog standing atop piled snow in street.]

.459.PPPP – Front Street West Looking East Nome Alaska. [Fur-clad person stands on sidewalk; snow piled high in street.]

.460.QQQQ – [Two dressed-up miners pose with gold pans, buckets, and shovels.]

.461.RRRR – Fort Davis Nome Alaska. [Two fur-clad women pose on sidewalk between piled snow; group of women on porch of building.]

.462.SSSS – Dec. 21 10 A.M.; Sun. Dec. 21 12 o clock Nome Alaska; Dec. 21 2 P.M. [Three views of sun in sky.]

.463.TTTT – [Miners in front of large building with ten large pipes on side.]

.464.UUUU – [Large group posing in between and on top of two tall snow berms.]

.465.VVVV – 1901 Nome Alaska. [Aerial view of people on Nome city street near beach.] .466.WWWW -- \$7,000 Clean Up On No. 8 Anvil July 30, 1903, Nome Alaska. [Group of men examine a sluice box containing gold pan and molds.]

.467.XXXX – Caraboo Claim on Anvil Creek. [Miners working a sluicing operation.]

.468.YYYY – No. 4 Above On Burbon Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners, tent, and equipment.] .469 – [Group on ice hummock with dog sled and team.]

.469.ZZZZ – Campbell Elevator Operating On Glacier Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners, water pumps.]

.470.AAAAA – Hydraulic Lift Glacier Creek Nome Alaska. [Miners and spraying water pipe.]

.471.BBBBB – Hydraulic Lift Mining Nome Alaska. [Wooden trestle and water elevator.]

.472.CCCCC – [Lake and mountains; dogs in foreground.]

.473.DDDDD – Operations at Herd on Cunningham Beach Line Nome Alaska. [Miners, mining equipment.]

.474.EEEEE – Union Mining Co. East Dump on Flat Creek Nome Alaska May 3, 1908. [Man and horse; man with mining cart on top of elevated sluice line(?)]

.475.FFFFF – Dimos & Co. Center Creek Nome Alaska April 08. [Mine carts atop sluice trestle.] .476.GGGGG – Alta Mining Co. Operations on Otter Creek Third Beach Line Nome Alaska. [Panoramic view of mining operation.]

.477.HHHHH – [Miners and mining equipment.]

.478.IIII – Siphon Crossing Santa Clara Creek Sawtooth Mountain. [Trestle and large water pipe between mountains.]

.479.JJJJJ – Home of the Seward Ditch. [Elevated water trough and pipe.]

.480.KKKKK – Lineing [sic] up the Seward Railroad Track Nome Alaska. [Railroad workers laying track.]

.481.LLLLL – Excursion Crowd at Nome R. Station. [Group riding on open railroad car.] .482.MMMMM – Mining on the Beach Nome Alaska. [Men panning gold.] .483.NNNNN – [Three women wearing summer dress pose in doorway.]

.484.00000 – [Two women in summer dress pose in doorway.]

.485.PPPPP – [Woman in summer dress poses before lacy background.]

.486.QQQQQ – [Woman standing on upturned boat; dog beside her.]

.487.RRRRR – [Well-dressed man sitting on upturned boat.]

.488.SSSSS – [Man and woman on beach.]

.489.TTTTT – [Group standing beside mining equipment.]

.490.UUUUU – [Man and woman beside sluice box.]

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