**REFERENCE CODE:** AkAMH

**REPOSITORY NAME:**
Anchorage Museum at Rasmuson Center
Bob and Evangeline Atwood Alaska Resource Center
625 C Street
Anchorage, AK 99501
Phone: 907-929-9235
Fax: 907-929-9233
Email: resourcecenter@anchoragemuseum.org

Guide prepared by: Sara Piasecki, Photo Archivist

**TITLE:** Eskimo Hymns

**COLLECTION NUMBER:** B1966.024

**OVERVIEW OF THE COLLECTION**

Dates: 1899-1902

Extent: 8 items

Language and Scripts: The collection is in English.

Name of creator(s): Andrew Eakon Monilluk, Jr.

Administrative/Biographical History:
Death records list an Andrew Monilluk of Unalakleet (November 11, 1900-October 1, 1973).

Scope and Content Description:
The collection consists of seven manuscript leaves of Eskimo hymns, written down by Andrew Eakon Monilluk of Unalakleet in a pictorial writing system. The songs are dated 1899-1902. The form of writing is similar to the systems developed by Uyaquq (Helper Neck) in the lower Kuskokwim and Lily Ekak Savok in Buckland, and is perhaps closer to the latter, since the human figures are more stylized. For more information about Alaskan writing systems, see Dorothy Jean Ray’s “Picture writing from Buckland, Alaska,” in *Ethnohistory in the Arctic: the Bering Strait Eskimo* (Kingston: Limestone Press, 1983) and Dennis G. Griffin, “Cugtun Alngautat: the history and development of a picture text among the Nuniwarmiut Eskimo, Nunivak Island, Alaska,” in *Arctic anthropology* 47:2 (2010).

Arrangement: Not applicable

**CONDITIONS GOVERNING ACCESS AND USE**

Restrictions on Access: The collection is open for research use.
Physical Access: Original items in good condition.

Technical Access: No special equipment is needed to access the materials.

Conditions Governing Reproduction and Use:
The Anchorage Museum is the owner of the materials and makes available reproductions for research, publication, and other uses. Written permission must be obtained from the Anchorage Museum before any reproduction use. The Anchorage Museum does not necessarily hold copyright to all of the materials in the collections. In some cases, permission for use may require seeking additional authorization from the copyright owners.

Preferred Citation:
Eskimo Hymns, Anchorage Museum, B1966.024

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION
Acquisition and Appraisal Information
Donated by Robert C. Reeve in November 1966. Reeve obtained the songs from Monilluk “at an earlier date.”

Processing Notes
Removed from Vertical File in September 2012.

Separated Materials
Object (1966.038.1) donated with hymns not transferred to the archives. Object deaccessioned.

SUBJECTS
Eskimo languages—Texts
Eskimo languages—Writing
Alaska—Languages—Texts
Hymns, Eskimo—Texts
Eskimos—Music

Detailed Description of the Collection

.2a – The year 1901. Eskimo hymns songs long time ago.
.2b – The year 1902. Eskimo hymns songs long time ago.
.2c – The year 1900. Eskimo hymns songs long time ago.
.2d – The year 1899.
.2e – This song 1899.
.2f – To my friends, hymn song. This is [cope?] of my aunt at in 1902.
.2g – The year 1899
.2h – [Envelope] Andrew Eakon Monilluk Jr, Unalakleet, Alaska. Eskimos Hymns Song since 1899. 7 songs

Guide written: September 7, 2012
The year 1901.
Lena Naume songs
Long Time ago

Andrew, Eben, Monilhuk, Jr.

10 year 1905.
Lena Naume songs
Long Time ago

Andrew, Eben, Monilhuk, Jr.

The year 1902.
Lena Naume songs
Long Time ago

Andrew, Eben, Monilhuk, Jr.

Inalakhtuk, Alaska.

This copy of my work
at Ine 1902. 
Andrew, Eben, Monilhuk, Jr.
Inalakhtuk, Alaska.

Andrew, Eben, Monilhuk, Jr.
Inalakhtuk, Alaska.