



## 1964 Earthquake Resource Guide

Compiled by Sara Piasecki, Photo Archivist  
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*This guide is intended to assist researchers in locating archival materials pertaining to the 1964 Alaska Earthquake (also known as the Good Friday Earthquake), in the holdings of the Bob & Evangeline Atwood Alaska Resource Center of the Anchorage Museum at Rasmuson Center. It is not necessarily a complete listing of all earthquake-related holdings. Please contact ARC staff at [resourcecenter@anchoragemuseum.org](mailto:resourcecenter@anchoragemuseum.org) or 907-929-9235 for assistance in locating other collections of interest.*

### **CIHS McCutcheon Collection, B1964.x.006**

Steve McCutcheon donated four of his earthquake images shortly after the event. The majority of his earthquake photographs can be found in the McCutcheon Collection, B1990.014 (see below). These four include images of an earthquake-damaged column in the Cordova Building; the Cordova Building rehabilitated after the earthquake; J.C. Penney Building, March 27, 1964; and Mac's Photo Shop.

### **Spotlight Anchorage 1964, B1969.006**

This promotional slide show, produced by the Anchorage Chamber of Commerce for the year 1964, includes 14 color images of both damage and reconstruction after the March earthquake (.69-82).

### **AHFAM Earthquake Photographs, B1969.011**

The collection consists of 39 photographs of earthquake damage in Anchorage collected by the Municipality. Included are images of Alley Cat Bar, Army Navy Surplus Store, D&D Bar & Café, Denali Theatre, Edmunds Apartments, Emporium Bowling, Findley's Shoes, Flowers by Bagoy, Four Seasons Apartments, Frisco Café, Government Hill School, Hunter Bar, Irene Griffin Samson, Kennedy's Store, Loussac Public Library, Mac's Photo, McKinley Apartments, McLain's Camera Center, Monty's Safari Hotel, Scandinavian Club, Union Leader Store, water tower, Westward Hotel, and West High School.

### **Betty Bannon Collection, B1970.015**

Betty Bannon donated 77 photographs of the damage from the 1964 earthquake in Anchorage, Portage, Seward, Seldovia, Homer, Kodiak, Kenai, Valdez, Whittier, and Cordova. The following list includes some of the businesses that are shown in the photographs: Alaska Native Service Hospital, Alaska Railroad, Alaska Sales and Service, Alco Towing Co., Anchor Book Shop, Arctic Plumbing & Heating, City Hall, Community

Hospital, Corral Bar, D&D Bar & Café, Dalton and Co., Denali Theatre, Flowers by Bagoy, Four Seasons Apartments, Government Hill School, Inlet Hotel, J.C. Penney's, Knik Arms Apartments, Koslosky's, L Street Apartments, Mac's Photo, McKinley Apartments, McLain's Camera Center, National Bank of Alaska, Delaney Park Strip, Passage Canal Portage Inn, Providence Hospital, Safari Hotel, Scandinavian Club, Shimek's, Turnagain Arms Apartments, Union Leader Store, Warren Painting Co., and Westward Hotel.

**Zappa Earthquake Papers, B1972.060**

This collection includes copies of 14 KENI press releases and one letter pertaining to the earthquake in Anchorage, collected by Dorothy Zappa. Releases were sent to Kalamazoo Gazette, Kansas City Star, McGraw-Hill World News, Washington Post, Skagit Valley Herald, UPI, Haverhill Gazette, Evening Star (Washington D.C.), Newsweek, Time, New York Times, and Vancouver (B.C.). The letter is an excerpt, identifying neither sender nor receiver, but concerns earthquake damage in Anchorage.

**Portage Earthquake Photographs, B1973.070**

These four photo enlargements were donated by the Coxes, who owned and operated the Chevron station in Portage. The images show damage to the Seward Highway near Portage, the Twentymile Bridge, the Alaska Railroad tracks near Twentymile, and the Chevron station.

**Patricia Mayo Earthquake Time Ticket, B1974.013**

This is the time card for Municipal employee Patricia Mayo, who worked on "disaster control" during the weekend after the earthquake.

**FIC Collection, B1975.134**

This grouping of small collections includes two photographs of earthquake damage in Anchorage, at 2048 W. Marston Dr. (158a) and below Third and C (159).

**Bertha Buelow Collection, B1975.159**

This slide collection contains 8 color slides (47, 50-51, 55-57, 60, 60a) showing damage to houses in the Turnagain subdivision, taken in the months after the earthquake.

**Kroninger Photograph Collection, B1976.118**

The Kroningers donated 17 photographs and five news clippings pertaining to the earthquake. The images show damage in downtown Anchorage, the Turnagain subdivision, and at the Anchorage airport. Several of the photographs were taken by U.S. Army personnel.

**Army Corps of Engineers 1964 Earthquake Photographs, B1977.118**

This collection, donated by Lyman Woodman, includes 160 black-and-white photographs taken by U.S. Army Corps of Engineers personnel after the earthquake. Many are aerial views of the Anchorage area. Subjects include damage, soil assessments, and clean up in the Turnagain subdivision; damage and clean up in downtown Anchorage; damage to schools, housing, businesses, and utilities; the Delaney Park Strip; the Port of Anchorage; and the Alaska Native Medical Center.

**FIC Collection, 1979.001**

This grouping of small donations includes 16 photos (54-69) of earthquake damage, including aerials of Seward, Anchorage, Gulkana, and the Glenn Highway.

**Alaska Railroad Collection, B1979.002**

The earthquake affected railroad track and facilities, and the Alaska Railroad made a photographic record of both damage and repairs. The collection includes folders for high tides (115), bridges (118), Whittier (117), Portage (119 and 335), Potter Hill (120), Anchorage (122), Seward (123 and 314), repairs (121), and miscellaneous (116).

**Corps of Engineers 1964 Earthquake Photographs, B1979.038**

This collection of 34 photographs taken by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers shows damage at Elmendorf in Anchorage, in Seldovia, Girdwood, Valdez, Whittier, Homer, Seward, and Kodiak.

**Woodman Photograph Collection, B1980.027**

Lyman Woodman donated these 14 photographs of earthquake damage in Seward, Homer, and Girdwood, including some aerials.

**U.S. Department of the Interior Photograph Collection, B1982.188**

One photograph in this collection shows damage to the Cordova Building in Anchorage (18).

**Ward Wells Collection, B1983.091**

Ward Wells took photographs of the earthquake aftermath primarily in Anchorage, but also in Portage (4837.001), Turnagain Arm (4176.086, 4178.076) and Valdez (4251.001, .009, .022). A listing of Wells photo numbers by subject and location is available in the Resource Center.

**Anchorage Public Information Office, B1986.096**

This collection of photographic records from the Municipality's Public Information Office contains a folder of materials on the 1964 earthquake.

**McDermott Collection, B1987.083**

Edward McDermott was Director of the federal Office of Emergency Planning when he made an inspection trip to view earthquake damage, March 28-30, 1964. He donated 64 black-and-white photographs and 55 color slides of Anchorage, Seward, and Kodiak, along with a film, "Dateline Alaska," prepared by the U.S. Air Force Photographic Service, and an audio recording of a speech he made to the Anchorage Chamber of Commerce and Bar Association.

**Lu Liston Collection, B1989.016**

Lu Liston was the last proprietor of Hewitt's Drug Store, which operated a commercial photography business offering film supplies and services as well as stock and commercial photography. The collection includes 23 images documenting earthquake damage and recovery (.2132.1-.2132.2, .2873-.2893). There are images of Liston's backyard in Turnagain, his Porsche parked in downtown Anchorage, and the interior of the store after the quake.

**Steve McCutcheon Collection, B1990.014**

Steve McCutcheon captured hundreds of images of earthquake damage around Alaska. The photos can mostly be found in his negative series B1990.014.5.EQ, and in his slides series (locations 99 and L144). The negative subseries are:

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| EQ 1 General                                     | EQ 14 Mac's and McCutcheon Family     |
| EQ 2 Air Views of Anchorage                      | EQ 15 Reconstruction                  |
| EQ 3 Alaska Native Service Hospital              | EQ 16 Central Business District       |
| EQ 4 Alaska Railroad                             | EQ 17 Central Business District Later |
| EQ 5 Anchorage Airport                           | EQ 18 J.C. Penney's                   |
| EQ 6 Anchorage Sand and Gravel                   | EQ 19 Schools                         |
| EQ 7 Cordova Building                            | EQ 20 Turnagain                       |
| EQ 8 Curiosities and Cracks                      | EQ 21 Turnagain Later                 |
| EQ 9 Docks                                       | EQ 22 Highway Damage                  |
| EQ 10 East 5th Avenue (Alaska Sales and Service) | EQ 23 Whittier and Portage            |
| EQ 11 Fires                                      | EQ 24 Air views not Anchorage         |
| EQ 12 Fireweed Lane                              | EQ 25 Aleut Relocation                |
| EQ 13 L Street                                   | EQ 26 Turnagain Arm                   |

**Ron Aldrin Earthquake Slides, B1994.024**

This collection contains of copies of 29 slides taken by Ron Aldrin, who was stationed at Elmendorf in Anchorage during 1964, along with audiocassettes and a videocassette of contemporary news accounts.

**George E. Allen Collection, B1995.010**

This large collection from accomplished amateur photographers George and Clarissa Allen includes 58 color 35mm slides (.4093-4147) of earthquake damage in Anchorage, including scenes from downtown and Turnagain. A few showing Turnagain homes with downtown Anchorage in the distance – from the site of the future Earthquake Park – are particularly nice.

**John Bagoy Collection, B1996.032**

This collection of photographs of Anchorage includes one of earthquake damage in the central business district (33).

**Opal Meyers Collection, B1997.007**

Included in this collection are several black-and-white and color photographs (4-26) of earthquake damage in Anchorage, including Fourth Avenue, C Street, Wolfe's, First Federal Savings and Loan, Anchorage Hardware, and Mint Bar.

**Though the Earth Be Moved, B1997.021**

Produced by the U.S. Office of Civil Defense in 1965, this film documents the 1964 Alaska earthquake. A typescript note inside the carrying case reads in part: "Two mates, equipped with 8 m.m. moving cameras were about to take some movies as the ship was getting ready to depart and the quake hit—the film will illustrate how they hung on to the ship—but still got the shots of an earthquake in ACTION. Most of the film was secured from private citizens, some professional film has been integrated and the sound track is an added feature. The ship Chena was tied, at dock, in Valdez."

**Sanborn Recording of 1964 Earthquake, B1997.023**

Eugene Hallam was an inertial platform technician at Litton Industries in California when he was scheduled to assist testers on March 27, 1964. The testers thought the unusual activity was being caused by a "power bump," but Hallam convinced them to keep the equipment running, thus recording earth movements from the Alaska Earthquake.

**FIC Collection, B1998.002**

This grouping of small donations includes five photographs (73-77) of damage to homes and businesses in Anchorage, including Union Leader and Denali Theatre.

**Vern Brickley Collection, B1998.014**

Vern Brickley was an Alaska-based photographer from 1940 until his death in 1970. In 1958, Brickley became a photographer for the Army Corps of Engineers, working for the District Engineers at Elmendorf Air Force Base. Many of the Corp photographs of the 1964 earthquake are his work. The Museum's collection includes hundreds of negatives of damage and post-earthquake recovery in Anchorage, numbered B1998.014.1.4338 to 4635.

**Morris Reese Slides, B2000.017**

Morris Reese was the owner of C Street Foodland grocery store. His collection of slides contains over a hundred images of damage in Anchorage, Valdez, and the Turnagain Arm area after the 1964 Good Friday Earthquake (.79-215, .275, .318). Most of the photos were taken by Reese, but there are three commercial slides of damage. Of note are two images of a large group of soldiers and civilians gathered outside the Ben Franklin five-and-dime store.

**FIC Collection, B2001.002.11**

This set of 128 negatives was donated anonymously to the Museum. It includes 89 images of earthquake damage in Anchorage, showing damage to homes and businesses on Fourth Avenue, Government Hill, Ship Creek, and other locations.

**Anchorage Chamber of Commerce Collection, B2002.002**

These 18 color photographs of the 1964 earthquake were donated to the Anchorage Chamber of Commerce and then transferred to the Museum. Included are images of damage to apartment complexes and homes in the Anchorage area.

**Charles Koppel 1964 Earthquake Collection, B2002.008**

This is a small collection of 13 letters and 3 news clippings from the 1964 earthquake, collected by Charles Koppel of Charles Koppel Co., distributors, Seattle. Koppel sent and received correspondence with clients in Alaska in the wake of the earthquake.

**Norman Campbell Photographs, B2005.041**

This collection includes 18 black-and-white photographs of earthquake damage in Anchorage, primarily along Fourth and Fifth Avenues in the downtown area.

**Bronitsky Letter, B2006.021**

This letter, to Gordon from Ruth, March 30, 1964, discusses impact of the earthquake in Anchorage.

**Redington Family Collection, B2006.023**

Among the thousands of photographs taken by Joe Redington Sr. and other members of his family are several color 35mm slides of earthquake damage in the Anchorage – Knik Arm area (709-7118). Damage to homes in the Turnagain subdivision is seen from land and from the Inlet (7117-7118). Images of damaged businesses include Koslosky's (7099).

**Opal Myers 1964 Earthquake Collection, B2007.003**

The 16 photographs in this collection document the demolition of buildings in downtown Anchorage after the earthquake. Businesses include Anchorage Cold Storage, E & E Apartments, Hunter Bar, First Federal Savings and Loan, Wolfe's Hardware and Furniture, Montana Club, Mint Bar, McKay Building, and Four Seasons Apartments.

**Christenson Slide Collection, B2007.016**

This collection includes 161 slides of earthquake damage in Anchorage. Included are images of Government Hill, Turnagain, and downtown. A complete list of descriptions is available on the Museum web site.

**Chester and Leah Peterson Collection, B2008.005**

Chester and Leah Peterson were both working in the Anchorage School District during the time of the earthquake. This large collection includes 12 color slides (.308-.319) of destruction, primarily in Anchorage, with J.C. Penney, Anchorage Hardware, Fourth Avenue, and other structures, as well as damage to roads.

**Henry M. deButts Slides, B2009.038**

Henry M. deButts was assistant to the chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Board when he traveled to Alaska in May and June of 1964. Slides 1-49 record earthquake damage that deButts saw, primarily in Anchorage.

**Bangkok Embassy Teletype Collection, B2009.044**

Twenty-four teletypes of news releases included in this collection give an international perspective on the earthquake.

**Truth Coven Gray Earthquake Album, B2009.056**

This spiral bound photo scrapbook contains 99 images of earthquake damage to homes and businesses in Anchorage. Businesses depicted include Anchorage Hardware, Mac's Photo, BJ's Pool Hall, Denali Theater, Bagoy's, Ellen's Jewelers, Hofbrau Restaurant, D & D Café, Inlet Hotel, J.C. Penney, Mehner's Restaurant, Pacific Finance Loans, Mary Lou's Café, Howard's Gift Shop, Book Cache, Alaska Sales and Service, Playboy Lounge,

McLain's Camera Center, Anchorage Cold Storage, First Federal Savings and Loan, and Edgewater Motel.

**Kleihauer Slide Collection, B2010.004**

This collection consists of 15 slides of earthquake damage to homes and businesses in Anchorage, including the Book Cache.

**Johnny Sartor Collection, B2010.020**

Included in this collection are 16 color slides of earthquake damage in Anchorage, primarily in the central business district. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Lankford-Ose Photograph Collection, B2011.002**

These 18 color slides show earthquake damage on Government Hill and in downtown Anchorage including Fourth and Fifth Avenues, J.C. Penney, Monty's, Denali Theater, McKay Building, and Bagoy's. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Doris Rhodes Scrapbooks, B2011.011**

A 2018 addendum to this collection of scrapbooks included the loose materials that Rhodes intended to assemble into a scrapbook of the 1964 earthquake. There are photographs, correspondence, ephemera, and manuscript accounts of the quake by Doris and her daughter Karen.

**William Jennings Bryan Swank, B2012.006**

Swank was an electrician who worked on remote military installations but lived in Anchorage through the 1960s. This collection of 1107 images includes about forty that document damage in Anchorage after the earthquake, including Fourth Avenue, Government Hill, and Turnagain (.380-401, .514, .518, .562, .564, .600, .602, .978-987).

**Kenneth C. Allen Earthquake Slides, B2012.027**

The collection includes 28 35mm slides of damage from the 1964 Alaska Earthquake, taken in Anchorage and Seward by Kenneth C. Allen, including railroad facilities, homes, and businesses. Allen was a resident of Anchorage at the time of the earthquake. He was also reportedly one of the first people to travel to Seward after the quake, flying there in his personal float plane to survey damage. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Hobart Hyatt Collection, B2012.030**



Within this large collection of slides and other materials from surveyor Hobart Hyatt are nearly a hundred images (.3619-.3708) of the aftermath of the earthquake. The color photographs are primarily of downtown Anchorage from A to O Streets and the residential Turnagain area taken in the period March 28-May 23, 1964. Also included are sites along the Seward Highway such as Bird Creek and Girdwood, and one image of a damaged bridge on the Sterling Highway near Kenai Lake. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Jean Kaufman Earthquake Photographs, B2012.032**

The collection consists of 29 black-and-white photographs of earthquake damage in Anchorage taken in March or April 1964. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**John Mull III Alaskan Earthquake Reflections, B2012.036**

John P. Mull II was 17 years old and a junior at West Anchorage High School at the time of the 1964 Good Friday Earthquake. His father, John P. Mull, Jr., was Federal Bureau of Investigation Special Agent in Charge for the State of Alaska. In this memoir, accompanied by 5 copy prints and 23 35mm slides, Mull describes his experience of the earthquake and its aftermath, as well as the activities of the FBI in Anchorage in the days immediately following the disaster. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Sportsman's Club Earthquake Photographs, B2013.001**

Cecil A. Poythress owned and operated the Sportsman's Club in Anchorage at the time of the 1964 Good Friday Alaska Earthquake. He and his son donated four black-and-white 8 x 10 photographic prints, one showing the club interior prior to the earthquake, and three showing damage to the building after the earthquake. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Harold and Malita Hitchen Collection, B2013.010**

In this large collection compiled by longtime Anchorage residents, photographs .995-.1032 depict scenes of the aftermath of the earthquake, primarily in downtown Anchorage and the Turnagain area. Four images show snow slides along the Seward Highway, and one shows a damaged steel structure in Seward. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Bill and Ellyn Frye letter regarding the 1964 Alaska Earthquake, B2013.011**

Bill Frye was working at Alaska Sales and Service and Ellyn was a school teacher in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake, and this letter to Ellyn's mother in California, dated April 3, 1964, records their impressions of the event.

**Milo Fritz Letter to Folks, 1964, B2013.046**

Milo Fritz was a physician in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake. The letter, dated July 2, 1964, recounts his experience of the earthquake and its aftermath, describing in particular many of the cases that came into the hospital in the moments following the disaster. Fritz also held medical clinics in Fairbanks and Sitka after the earthquake, and describes his experiences in those towns

**Grace Tucker Letter to Folks, 1964, B2013.051**

Grace Tucker was a property owner and landlord in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake. The letter, dated April 17, April 30, and May 5, 1964, recounts her experience of the quake and talks in particular about her sister-in-law's experience of being inside the J.C. Penney store when the quake struck.

**Col. Paul W. Stephens 1964 Alaska Earthquake Photographs, B2013.061**

This collection consists of 136 black-and-white photographs used to illustrate a report on damage from the 1964 Alaska Earthquake on Elmendorf Air Force Base in Anchorage, compiled by Col. Paul W. Stephens. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**John Broostrom Photographs, B2013.064**

John and Ethel Broostrom were longtime residents of Sand Lake. The collection includes 40 snapshots (.178-.217) and 11 commercial photographs (.218-.228) of earthquake damage to schools, homes, and businesses. All are color 35mm slides. Businesses documented include Anchorage Cold Storage, Dalton and Co., Dicy's House of Fabrics, Arthur's Jewelry Nugget Shop, Reeve Aleutian Airways, Mary Lou's Café, Howard's Gunshop, Mehner's Restaurant, Pacific Finance Loans, Rendezvous, J.C. Penney, Army/Navy Store, Scandinavian Club, Panhandle Bar, Hi Hat Club, Hunter Bar, Hotel Lane, Pioneer Loan Co., D & D Café, Sportsman's Club, Frisco Café, Mac's Foto, McLain's Camera Center, Alaska Sales & Service, and Anchorage Vacuum & Sewing Center. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Joe Crusey Photographs, B2013.070**

Joe Crusey was working as an insurance adjustor at the time of the 1964 earthquake. This collection includes one print and two contact sheets of images of earthquake damage in Anchorage and Kodiak (.148-200), including residential areas and Anchorage

businesses such as J.C. Penney, D & D Café, Sportsman's Club, Frisco Café, McLain's Camera Center, Nerland's, Craig's, Singer, Book Cache, Igloo Native Arts and Crafts, Mac's Foto, Scandinavian Club, Sam's Liquor Store, Alaska Trading Post Loans, Safari Hotel, Sedalia Shine Parlor, Union Leader, Denali Grill, BJ's Billiards, Hobby Lobby, Koslosky's, First Federal Savings, Golden Horseshoe, Bagoy's, Green Dragon, Bowling Emporium, Turf Sport Center, HFC Loans, Mutual of New York, Mary Lou's Café, Howard's Gunshop, Mehner's Restaurant, Pacific Finance Loans, and Television Rendezvous. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Louise Gallop Collection, B2014.001**

Anchorage teacher and gold miner Louise Gallop was working at Rabbit Creek Elementary School at the time of the earthquake. Her collection contains color 35mm slides (.447-475) showing scenes of damage to houses and businesses in Anchorage, primarily on Fourth Avenue, including Sedalia Shine Parlor, Denali Theatre, Scandinavian Club, Anchorage Hardware, McLain's Camera Center, Mac's Foto, J.C. Penney, Bowling Emporium, Monty's, and BJ's Billiards. Two images show a barricade on the Seward Highway prohibiting vehicle traffic. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Thomas "Cliff" Fuglestad Photographs, B2014.005**

Cliff Fuglestad was an engineer with the Alaska Railroad at the time of the earthquake, and his collection includes approximately 60 black-and-white prints and 100 color 35mm slides of earthquake damage to railroad track and facilities from Seward to Hurricane Gulch, including Whittier. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**J. O. Anderson 1964 Earthquake Photographs, B2014.006**

The Anderson family was living in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake, and took 77 black-and-white photographs of damage to residential and business areas. Locations include Fourth Avenue and other downtown streets, Government Hill, Elmendorf Air Force Base, and Turnagain. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Helen M. Bucy 1964 Earthquake Collection, B2014.008**

After the earthquake, Anchorage resident Helen Bucy created a photograph album containing 106 black-and-white and color prints, and a clippings scrapbook of news stories she had collected. Her collection also contains several publications and loose clippings from national magazines, as well as the Anchorage Daily News, the Anchorage

Daily Times, and the Fairbanks News-Miner. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Walter Deane 1964 Alaska Earthquake Photographs, B2014.011**

Anchorage schoolteacher Walter Deane took 58 photographs of earthquake destruction in Anchorage and on the Seward Highway. The collection includes both black-and-white prints and the associated 35mm negatives. A complete list with descriptions is available on the Museum website.

**Seldovia Aerial Photographs, B2014.032**

These two black-and-white aerial photographs of the town of Seldovia before and after the earthquake show the original waterfront area and the reconfigured site after urban renewal.

**Charles and Wiona Browning Collection, B2014.030**

Charles "Brownie" and Wiona Browning came to Anchorage in 1946, where they owned and operated a welding business as well as Wiona's Gift Shop, a well-known Fourth Avenue store selling Native arts, crafts, and antiquities. Their collection includes 21 black-and-white images of earthquake destruction primarily in Anchorage and Turnagain.

**Tam-Agosti Gisler Photographs, B2014.034**

Tam Agosti-Gisler's family was living in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake. Her small collection of family photographs includes one black-and-white image of the street sign at the corner of McCollie and Turnagain sunk into a fissure.

**Sara Elaine Atwood Collection, B2014.037**

This collection of materials from the estate of Elaine Atwood contains a letter from her mother, Evangeline, to Elaine and her sister Marilyn. The sisters were in Washington, D.C., at the time of the earthquake; their mother writes on March 29 that "We are safe and sound at the Hilscher home, but our home is gone ..." The collection also includes a manuscript list of names titled "Calls after quake."

**Joan Hurst Letter regarding the 1964 Alaska Earthquake, B2015.010**

Joan Hurst was director of the Camp Fire Girls at the time of the earthquake. Her four-page letter, titled "Earthquake Express" and dated Thursday, April 2, 1964, describes the events of Friday March 27: she was in her office on Fourth Avenue when the quake hit; afterwards, she and a friend went to check on an acquaintance living at the L Street Apartments. She describes the devastation in Turnagain, and mentions many Camp Fire

families by name. Hurst also discusses the communications problems hindering the location of individuals.

**Col. John H. Sullivan 1964 Earthquake Slides, B2015.013**

Then-Captain John H. Sullivan was working with the Corps of Engineers in Oklahoma at the time of the 1964 earthquake; he was immediately redeployed to Alaska and arrived in Anchorage on Easter Sunday. Sullivan was sent on to Seward to help establish a CE office there and to assist in the administration of contracts for debris removal and recovery/reconstruction operations. Corps officers were all instructed to take photographs of damage and return the images to Corps headquarters; upon his arrival back in the Lower 48, Sullivan realized he still had two rolls of film that had not been turned in. This collection includes 101 color 35mm slides of earthquake damage taken by Sullivan in Anchorage, Seward, Cordova, Valdez, and Whittier.

**Ken Hinchey Collection, B2015.025**

This large collection of photographs, clippings, personal papers, and ephemera collected by businessman and Anchorage mayor Ken Hinchey contains six images of earthquake-related damage to Alaska Aggregate Corporation's concrete plant and its dock at the Port of Anchorage (.1025-1030).

**Maj. William D. Wright 1964 Alaska Earthquake Collection, B2016.001**

Materials collected by Elmendorf Intelligence Officer William Wright includes 18 transcripts of Associated Press stories filed by writers Ward Sims, Dale Nelson, William J. Tobin, Murlin Spencer, Saul Pett, Jules Loh, and Joe Rigert. One transcript is the text of Governor William Egan's address to a Joint Session of Congress in April of 1964. The transcripts are dated between April 1 and April 23, 1964. Also included is a mimeographed copy of an eyewitness account of the earthquake, possibly written by Howard or Mary Thew.

**Colleen Ryan 1964 Alaska Earthquake Letter, B2016.003**

Colleen Ryan, a single woman renting an apartment in Anchorage, wrote a two-page letter to her grandmother Ada Ryan, detailing her experiences during and immediately after the 1964 Alaska Earthquake.

**William C. and Frances P. Ray Slides, B2016.006**

This large collection of slides taken by longtime Anchorage residents Bill and Frances Ray contains 241 slides (.413-653) of damage to Anchorage houses, businesses, and landscape, dating from the immediate aftermath of the earthquake to 1966 buttress reconstruction to views of Earthquake Park in 1969. Notably, there are 15 images of the

interior of the Ray residence post-quake, showing smashed dishes and toppled belongings. There are also 31 images (.704-734) of Seward, both in the immediate aftermath of the quake and in 1965 after some cleanup and reconstruction had begun. Similarly, there are 50 images of old and new Valdez taken in 1966 and 1969, showing the devastation of the earthquake as well as reconstruction efforts.

**Lovell Letter to Chandlers and McGrews, 1964, B2016.015**

U.S. Army Major Kell Lovell was stationed with a dental detachment in Anchorage at the time of the 1964 Good Friday Earthquake. His wife wrote a two-page typescript letter to their friends the Chandlers and McGrews, detailing her experiences on base during the quake.

**Rose Kerfoot Slides, B2016.018**

This collection consists of 29 35mm color slides of earthquake damage in Anchorage, including the interior of the donor's house.

**Andrea Ramsey 1964 Earthquake Collection, B2017.003**

Andrea Ramsey and her husband, Airman Third Class Lenon Ramsey, were living on Elmendorf Air Force Base at the time of the earthquake. The collection consists of one manuscript letter, dated March 29, 1964, written by Andrea to her mother; and two digital copy prints of photographs of Lenon and Andrea with their daughter Tracey.

**Leonard and Geraldine Thomas Photographs, B2017.007**

Leonard G. Thomas was working for J.B. Warrack Company on construction of the north tower of the Anchorage Westward Hotel at the time of the 1964 Good Friday Earthquake. An executive with the Alaska General Contractors Association, Thomas was tapped to lead AGCA and union workers in recovery and cleanup efforts. Leonard took his wife Geraldine to the top of the Westward's north tower on the day after the earthquake, and both took many photographs of Anchorage at that time and over the following months. Leonard was awarded the first Golden Hard Hat award from the AGCA for his work on earthquake recovery and reconstruction. The collection consists of 89 black-and-white prints, 388 black-and-white negatives, and 3 color negatives, primarily depicting earthquake damage in Anchorage and Seward.

**Elanor Marie Johnston Collection, B2017.019**

Elanor was working with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in Anchorage at the time of the 1964 earthquake. Included in her large collection are 135 photographs of the aftermath of the earthquake, including ten Polaroid images of damage to her house.

Most of the remaining images are official Corps of Engineers photographs documenting damage in Anchorage, Kenai Peninsula, Cordova, and Valdez.

**1964 Earthquake Collection, B2018.010**

The collection consists of six manuscript letters and three pencil sketches of the children of the letter writer, Joan. No last name or street address appears on any of the correspondence, all of which is signed from Joan, Dan, Dale, Kevin, and Karen. The letters are addressed to Mom, John, Henry and all, and date from March 28, March 29, April 2, April 19, May 9, 1964 and January 19, 1965. Joan describes the family's experiences during and after the Good Friday Earthquake. As of the writing of the last letter, the family is moving out of Anchorage, probably to Oregon or Washington State.

**Charles Fletcher Album, B2018.014**

Engineer Charles Fletcher compiled an album of 181 black-and-white photographs documenting his work on the repair of the Seward Highway after the earthquake, many with detailed captions.

**Maj. Roy C. Wilkinson Slides, B2018.015**

Major Roy C. Wilkinson was stationed at Elmendorf Air Force Base from 1962-1965. His slide collection includes 19 color images showing the aftermath of the earthquake in Anchorage.

**Chauncey Cook Photographs, B2018.017**

Chauncey Cook was living in Anchorage at the time of the earthquake. This collection includes nine black-and-white prints showing damage to buildings in Anchorage.